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ESTABLISHED 1887

France Appears Set to Clash With U.S. at Williamsburg

New York Times Service PARIS - The tone and tactics of the French government are hardening into positions that make for likely confrontation with the United States at the economic summit meeting of Western leaders in Williamsburg at the end of the mouth. Until now, both sides appeared interested in keeping the ideological differences between French Socialists and the Reagan administra-tion at the level of honest intellectual disagreement. But the government here is pushing forward with a series of actions and statements

interest in avoiding a public clash. in an apparent effort to widen its brief at Williamsburg, and come into the conference with the appearance of an extra mandate, France has invited the leaders of Spain, Portugal, Greece, Sweden and Austria, the five other countries in Western Europe with Socialist-led governments, for meetings Wednesday and Thursday with President François Mitterrand and Prime Minister Pierre

that seem to undercut its expressed

The line now coming from the leadership of the French govern-ment, and the position the French hope will receive approval at the Socialist gathering, is that the U.S. budget deficit and the high rate of the dollar on foreign exchange markets are the principal causes for the continuation of the recession. Williamsburg, said Louis Mermaz, Socialist president of the National

By John Darnton

New York Times Service

month a mysterious disease broke

out in Spain, mostly in the Madrid

area, spreading panic. It seemed to

appear anywhere and everywhere,

without a pattern. It would attack

some members of a family and

spare others, strike down an elderly

woman in one house and a young

headache, nausea — gave way in some cases to more serious disor-

death. For weeks the disease

spread, and not until a 6-month-

old baby came down with it, and a

doctor questioned the mother scru-

pulously about the baby's diet, was

came from an ingredient found in

every Spanish home, cooking oil.

the cause finally determined. It

So began the sad drama of what

is called toxic oil syndrome, a med-

is called toxic on syncronic, a neutrically imprecise condition affecting about 20,000 Spaniards who consumed tainted rapeseed oil. The oil was imported under the guise of in-

dustrial use and then "refined" for

human consumption. It was sold

by door-to-door salesmen and at

outdoor markets in the spring of

The goal of the importers and

vendors, who sold the product to mostly poor and rural families in Madrid, Castile and León, was to undersell the higher-priced locally

produced oil, a staple in Spanish cooking. Something in the repro-

cessing turned the oil into a deadly

Consumer issues still do not car-

ry great weight in Spain, and the

government rode out the storm de-

spite charges that it had been slow

to identify the cause of the epidem-

ic and sluggish in removing the

poison oil from the market. It ap-

pointed committees of doctors to

By Anna Quindlen

New York Times Service

fic light turned yellow, the car should slow

need to take out a loan to rent an apartment.

There are apparently still areas in which this is true today, but they are not in New York

City, where the yellow light has lost all mean-

ing, or it means, as one cabdriver said the other

Throughout the city a band of officers from

the police department's highway patrol unit de-cided to bring a little nostalgia to the citizens of

New York, and so they fanned out to major

They gave out tickets for running red lights, for turning where turning was forbidden, for

disobeying traffic regulations of all sorts. By the

end of the day tour, they had given out 240

tickets, 170 of them to motorists who chose to

that a yellow light means slow down," said Offi-

"Next we're going to try and re-educate them

were assigned to 34th Street and Avenue of the the real criminals.

intersections and began giving out tickets.

day, that you should run like hell to beat the ticket.

NEW YORK - Once upon a time, it was

The initial symptoms — fever,

numbness of limbs, a collapsing of which put it at over 400. Everyon the lungs or paralysis leading to agrees that more deaths are likely.

MADRID - Two years ago this

14.75

1 : !

CLASSIFIE

The minister of industry, Laurent Fabius, insisted on television have no part of what it called an Sunday, "The attitude of the Unit- "economic NATO," Mr. Jospin is ed States is stopping us from clear- now insisting that the Atlantic alliing our house. ... It's not the ance is not founded on "military Americans who pay for the budget deficit, it's the Europeans, notably

the French."

The remarks, which fit the pattern of Mr. Mitterrand's call last the United States "has not been up

The European Community has approved a \$3.69-billion loan to France, Page 9.

world monetary system, were accompanied by a phrase that has been recurring for the last week or so among leading Socialists. Repeating a remark by Lionel Jos-pin, the chief party official, earlier in the week, Mr. Fabius said it was impossible for the United States to call for solidarity within the Atlantic alliance and maintain economic policies that are responsible for worsening the economic situation

There was no suggestion of linkage — "the idea is absurd," a Socialist Party leader said - between support by the government here for NATO's deployment of Pershing-2 and cruise missiles and possible U.S. moves to stabilize exchange rates. But making the point repeat-edly indicated French willingness to bring it to Williamsburg, tying the notion of U.S. economic policy to the kind of support it can expect

Now, two years later, little has

happened. Doctors and scientists

are still baffled by the pathology of

the disease and concede that a cure

seems remote. The victims, known

as los afectados, are frustrated and

angry. About 10 percent are seriously ill, some with deformed limbs, paralysis or circulatory and

- So far there have been 339

deaths directly attributed to toxic

syndrome and three other deaths in which it is suspected. The figure is disputed by victims' associations,

which put it at over 400. Everyone

though about 20 people are in pris-

on awaiting trial this summer. The

complications of amassing such vo-

luminous testimony -- about

75,000 pages at last report — are

cited as a cause for the delay. But

the medical uncertainties over the

precise nature of the disease may

The victims have held several sit-

ins to focus attention on their

plight. They are suspicious and em-

bittered at the slow pace of justice

Here we are, two years after the

and the meager results of research.

outbreak of this syndrome, and we,

the sick people, feel we are just as

uncertain as we were at the begin-ning," said Pedro Cesar Sanz

Orozco, general secretary of a federation made up of 24 groups of victims in the Madrid region.

Mr. Sanz Orozco contracted the disease, like others, in a seemingly innocuous way. He took his family

on vacation to Valencia and his

mother in law, staying at his house, bought a plastic bottle of oil from

an itinerant vendor. "Seven of us used it up in about 13 days and

four of us got ill, my wife, two of my three children and me. My wife

was pregnant and she lost the

try to pinpoint the toxic agent, promised indemnity for the victims and punishment of those responsi
it took the authorities nearly two new in the history of medicine," and punishment of those responsi
it took the authorities nearly two new in the history of medicine," said The Lyis Soldwilla of the No.

decreed throughout the land that when the traf-

This was many years ago, when young people said "sir" and "ma'am," when subway cars rarely smelled of marijuana, when there was no

The Re-education of New York City Drivers

Americas. This is a world-class intersection -

big confusing, fast and considerably more than

"Want to see me nab somebody?" Officer Pellechia said. "Piece of cake."

the middle of the street, pointed the long finger

"What?" said the driver. "What? Are there

"Five," said Officer Pellechia, and wrote the

There have been many attempts to dissuade

motorists from breaking the laws in the past,

but the efforts have been small and the problem

large. Now, there are 70 officers newly assigned

to this duty, to provide what Licutenant Donald

Buhrmeister, who heads the detail, is fond of

they want to go. They don't think about hitting

somebody. They don't think about breaking the

Drivers were not pleased about the lesson.

officer Pellechia and Officer Joseph Passigha suggested that the police should be out catching get a ticket, said Lieutenant Buhrmeister. In New York City, this is revolutionary.

particularly those who drive for a living. Many

law. We are going to re-educate them."

calling "an omnipresence."

of the law at the cab, and waved him over.

Immediately a cab turned the corner, from

ir-way. The two men stood a block north, at

Lesson 1 — Red Means Stop; Lesson 2 — Yellow Means Slow Down

complicate the trial.

are still in intensive care units.

Assembly, "is the place is to tell the After saying last year during the Americans to their face."

After saying last year during the trans-Atlantic debate on the Siberian gas pipeline that France would engagements alone." It is based, he said, on "a code of good conduct" commercial areas — sectors where week for a reorganization of the to the level of its international responsibilities," Mr. Jospin said.

As first secretary of the French party, Mr. Jospin will play an important role at the Socialist meetings this week. The French interest in calling the meetings is thought to relate to their concern about being in a minority position at ": Williamsburg gathering as the only Socialist government.

The same kind of worry about being regarded as an ineffectual minority in the summit mechanism, one hamstrung by its own economic failures, is also believed to have led to the call by Finance Minister Jacques Delors last week for an unusual ministerial meeting in the fall of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Devel-

The French focus on the U.S. deficit, its accompanying high in-terest, and the high rate of the dol-

Spain's Cooking Oil Disaster of 1981 Remains Unsolved

Children of the Siete

Iglesias family, above, and

ing oil that was sold in Ma-

drid. The oil was collected.

right, after it was implicat-

ed in an outbreak of illness

perts working on the syndrome point out that numerous investiga-

tions — clinical, epidemiological,

"Running a red light means nothing to peo-ple now," he said. "It just means getting where lot of people have stopped and congratulated

disease itself defies analysis.

and medical ex-But scientists and medical ex-The impo-

toxicological — are under way, reprocessed at high temperatures many with international support. to rid it of chemical taste and color

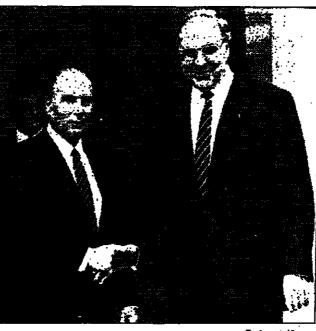
The problem, they say, is that the and mixed with animal fats, in the

in 1981.

Laura Crego were among

the victims of toxic cook-

Slowness of Justice, Meager Medical Findings Leave Victims and Families Embittered



PARIS-BONN SUMMIT - President François Mitterrand of France and Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany held discussions in Paris on Monday. Page 2.

about the exchange rates it's the I Inited States."

The explanation Mr. Fabius provided of why the American budget deficit was at the cause of French York said of the Americans, "Look at the harm they're doing us. Here are the people who are

were all mixed together impeding scientific analysis, that four of the suspected culprits were able to es-

process producing analide. Most

theories have concentrated on this

as the possible toxic substance. But

"Original line," said Officer Passiglia.

Several motorists who received tickets from

niliar hues who are always accused by cab-

the two officers at 35th Street were from out of

town, those hapless beings with license plates of

bies of being rotten drivers, precisely because

they slow down for yellow lights, stop on the

Pedestrians were thrilled. There is a street

war between those who use their feet to propel

their bodies and those who use them to propel

"I am thrilled," said Selma Brown. "They're

maniacs. Maniacs. Running people down every

which way. I hope they get them all." She gave a

van being ticketed a sharp kick in the rear

An elderly man with a cane crossed 35th

"Good boy," he said, and crossed back again.

"See?" said Officer Passiglia. "They love it. A

This effort will continue. The police would

"We would like them to become accustomed

basically like people to live in fear on this one.

to the idea that if they run a red light, they will

Street torturously and tapped Officer Passiglia

on the shoulder. Then he patted his blue sleeve

red and even signal before changing lanes.

only for industrial use. It was proved.

this existing in the world's medical toxicity released free radicals in the

The imported oil was specifically that attack cell structures — but treated with aniline to make it fit this theory, too, could not be

hody - highly reactive compounds

In response to the scandal the

government introduced stronger

regulations in January on pro-

ducing, processing and labeling cooking oil. No new cases of toxic

syndrome have been found since

INSIDE

Hans-Jochen Vogel

seeks to revive his So-

cial Democrats. Page 4.

Truman and Eisenhower re-

jected a preventive war against

the Soviet Union, Pentagon

■ New York stocks fell sharply

amid fears that the expected de-

cline in interest rates will not

■ After decades of heavy im-

migration, Miami has taken on

the flavor of life in Cuba. On

BUSINESS/FINANCE

documents say.

materialize.

WEDNESDAY

the Insights Page.

September 1981.

desbank, the West German central get Europe to pay for its deficit be-bank, said last week he did not cause the high U.S. interest rates know if the dollar rate was too accompanying it drew cash toward high, adding. "If there is any country in the world that can complain was left that the French economy is intrinsically stronger than the United States is allowing it to be.

More orthodox explanations of involve an enormous increase in economic problems occurred on a costs through the social service program in which a reporter in programs of the first year of the Mitterrand government, a contraction of the country's industrial base, and a weak franc whose lack lar is not shared throughout all of Western Europe. Instead, Karl Otto Pöhl, president of the Bun-plained that the Americans could rencies in addition to the dollar.

Both Parliaments Back Israeli-Lebanese Accord

Israeli parliaments approved Mon- met with President Ronald Reagan day the agreement on ending hos- on Monday and said afterward tilities and withdrawing 30,000 Israeli troops from Lebanon, clear- in Lebanon's Bekaa Valley, where ing the way for the signing of the a split is reported to have develaccord on Tuesday.

Syrian and Palestinian opposition to the accord, however, made chances for an imminent Israeli pullout slim. Israel has said it will not withdraw its troops — in Leba-non since June — unless the 40,000 Syrian troops and 10,000 Palestinian guerrillas there are also with-

In addition to the withdrawal of Israeli ferces, the accord provides for Israeli anti-guerrilla patrols in southern Lebanon. In Jerusalem, the Israeli Knesset

approved the agreement by a vote of 57-6 with 45 abstentions from the opposition Labor Party, whose leaders said they could not support an agreement that hinged on Syrian readiness to leave Lebanon. In Beirus, the Lebanese National Assembly unanimously approved the troop-withdrawal agreement without debate after a one-hour session, Beirut radio said.

The radio said that the 80 members of the Lebanese parliament who were present at the closed session voted with a "unanimous yes" to a cabinet policy statement on the U.S.-mediated accord.

Parliamentary approval was not required under Lebanese law, but government sources said that President Amin Gemayel was seeking a national consensus to counter onposition from Syria and the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Seven of the original 99 mem-bers of the National Assembly have died since the election of May 1972, and an eighth, Mr. Gemayel, was elected president in Septem-Absent from Monday's session

were 11 members from the Syriancontrolled Bekaa Valley and northera Lebanon.

Security was extremely tight in Beirut. Tanks, police and army troops were deployed.

The Israeli vote also was not legally binding. The deputies were voting on a statement by the for-eign minister, Yitzhak Shamir, accepting the agreement in principle.
On Sunday, an Israeli Foreign Ministry spokesman, Avi Pazner, said: "We have finally finished our work. Now everything is ready for signature." He added that in preparation for the signing ceremonies teams were meeting Monday in the Beirut suburb of Khalde to arrange printing and protocol. Mr. Pazner's statements came af-

ter the negotiators finished checking the text of the pact, culminating five months of arduous talks. To bolster support for the agree-ment, Mr. Gemayel dispatched special envoys Sunday to seven Ārab states.

Algeria, considered one of the more radical "confrontation states" opposing Israel, has an-nounced support for the pact, as have Kuwait and Egypt.

BEIRUT - The Lebanese and Crown Prince Hassan of Jordan that the situation was "very tense" oped among Palestinian guerrillas over Yasser Arafat's leadership.

> The crown prince, the brother of King Hussein, gave reporters a message "of concern" for developments in the Middle East, particu-

"Our support for Lebanon is on the PLO. record and we hope to see sover-eignty and stability restored to that country." he said. "And we see the toward resuming discussion of the

Washington, meanwhile, wider priorities of Jerusalem and the occupied territories and the role of the Palestinian people. Of his talk with Mr. Reagan Hassan said; "I think there is much

> resolve and good intent of the president, which was reaffirmed to Mr. Arafat vehemently rejected the Israeli-Lebanese agreement in a speech Sunday in Damascus to field commanders of his el-Fatah

heart to be taken from the personal

guerrilla group, the largest and most powerful of eight factions in "War is the only U.S. schemes and say no to

Arafat said. "The PLO will foil all (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Begin Is Said to Insist On Post for General Rebuked in Massacre

By David K. Shipler New York Times Service

JERUSALEM --- Prime Minister Menachem Begin was reported Monday to have overruled Defense Minister Moshe Arens by insisting on a key appointment for a general who was severely criticized by the state commission that investigated the Beirut massacre.

According to well-placed offi-cials, Mr. Begin intervened after Mr. Arens, acting on advice from legal experts, had rejected an army recommendation that the commander of Israel's division in the Beirut area, Brigadier General Amos Yaron, be named head of army manpower and training and be promoted to major general.

Mr. Begin decided to give General Yaron the appointment, but not the promotion in rank, officials

General Yaron was one of three top generals who were found by the commission to have borne "indirect responsibility" for the massacre of hundreds of Palestinian men, women and children in Beirat refugee camps last September by Israel's Lebanese Christian Phalangist allies.

The commission, headed by the chief justice of the Supreme Court, Yitzhak Kahan, concluded in Feb. ruary that General Yaron had received reports that killings were taking place within hours after the Phalangists entered the camps on Sept. 16, but that he had taken no action to stop the slaughter or to convey the reports to his superiors. Furthermore, the commission found, General Yaron allowed the Phalangists to send fresh troops into the camps the following day, Sept. 17. The killings continued until the Phalangists withdrew Sept.

Accusing the general of "thor-oughly mistaken judgment," "grave (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)



Amos Yaron



Moshe Arens

Soviet Missiles Appear to Restore Military Confidence of Damascus tallations from the main roads that pass near them, beyond masses of

radar antennas. It is not known

how many missiles are at each loca-

tion, but intelligence sources sug-

gest there are at least 20. They have

a reported range of 155 miles (250

missiles there could reach virtually

all Israeli territory.

The SA-5s, which have not previ-

ously been deployed outside the

Soviet Union, are the spearhead of Syria's attempt to deal with seem-

By R.W. Apple Jr. New York Times Service

HOMS, Syria — Outside this industrial town in western Syria, known to the ancients as Emesa. the Soviet Union has installed a missiles — a formidable weapon that the Syrians hope will change the balance of power in the Middle

According to Syrian sources and Western intelligence officers, the base, which is called Shinshar, is off limits to everyone but the Russians, who are said to have brought their own cooks, truck drivers and clerks with them, as well as the men who operate the missiles. Even Syrian vans delivering food, a businessman said, must unload outside the gate.

Diplomats here say they believe that the Russians retain the final say as to when and if the missiles will be fired. Some think the Russians less likely to use them than the Syrians, some think them more so. But all agree that the presence of the SA-5s at Shinshar, as well as another group at Dumeir, east of Damascus, have restored Syrian self-confidence.

"With these new weapons," Syrian Foreign Ministry official said the other evening to an American acquaintance, "things will be different next time" - meaning the Syrian Air Force would not be humiliated by the Israelis as it was last year. The SA-5s, new bases to house them and an increase in the Soviet troop commitment have all come to Syria since the end of the fighting in Lebanon last summer.

Officially, the Syrians say very ons. Privately, they insist their own them over, but a senior Western ambassador said there was "absolutely no evidence" of this.

for their defeat of last summer. They have privately criticized the Soviet Union for giving them inferior hardware, and the Soviet Union, diplomats in Syria say, felt it had to provide something spectacular to regain credibility. "It can't have been easy for Mos-cow to watch the Israelis' Ameri-

south as Jerusalem.

can gear outperform the Syrians' Russian gear - even though they knew, as we do, that part of the problem was Syrian incomsay? So they sent in the SA-5s, but of more. only on the condition that they would be manned by Soviet ex-In addition to the missiles, which

are themselves protected by shorter-range SA-6, SA-8 and SA-Il batteries, the Soviet Union has

According to Israeli intelligence, division have been brought in to guard the bases, but a correspondent driving through the two areas last weekend could see no evidence of extensive ground defenses.

Soviet and Warsaw Pact combat

kilometers), which means they cov-er all of Lebanon and Israel as far pilots are believed to be flying new helicopters and MiG-23 fighters If, as some reports suggest, a third major base is being built near Dera, on the Jordanian border, the based at half a dozen air bases in northern and eastern Syria. It is training Syrian pilots. These aircraft are mainly replacements for those lost last summer, as are new T-72 tanks and quantities of small

Until now, Soviet military peringly superior Israeli aircraft and sonnel had been thought to have electronics systems that they blame been staying away from Syrian units in Lebanon, but Syrian civilians who have traveled in the area in the last week said they saw Soviet officers in the Bekaa Valley and even farther west, in the hills over-

looking the Lebanese capital. U.S. officials put the total Soviet commitment in Syria at slightly less than 6,000 troops. Other sources contend it is somewhat smaller. No official sources in Damascus give any support to reports in Washington and London that the petence," a European envoy said. Washington and London that the "What would their other clients total has reached 12,000 to 15,000

> Nor is there any agreement among senior diplomats of any country here with the Reagan ad ministration's suggestion that Syria has become an outpost of the Soviet empire.

In general, diplomats say they

reportedly set up an elaborate com- believe that the Soviet Union's demand, control and electronic war- sire to keep the Middle East pot fare network that is tied into its bubbling and Syria's intransigent little about the new Soviet weap- own command system via satellite attitude toward Israel coincide and communications. Data are also remake them natural allies. They say troops are being trained to take layed, according to intelligence rethey believe however, that Presiports, by two or three Soviet war- dent Hafez al-Assad remains highships patrolling the eastern Medi- ly independent in his policy-makterranean and using the Syrian port ing and quite prepared to defy So-Little can be seen of the two ins- of Tartus as a support base.

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Beyond the Accord: Will Israeli-Lebanese Pact Succeed?

U.S. on the Side of Most Arab States

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - For the second time in four years, a Middle East accord has been worked out by the United States, but unlike what happened after the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, Washington appears this time to be on the side of an Arab majority favoring the Lebanese-Israeli troop withdrawal agreement.

This could have significant long-term implications for future peace efforts in the region, administration officials and Middle East diplomats say.

In the aftermath of the two-week mission of Secretary of State George P. Shultz, the Syrians have

NEWS ANALYSIS

launched a fierce polemical campaign not only against some of the specific terms of the Lebanese-Israeli accord, but also against the concept of the signing by Lebanon, an Arab nation, of any agreement with Isra-

Syria had also led the fight in 1979 against the Egyptian-Israeli peace accord, for many of the same reasons. President Hafez al-Assad argued then that the Egyptians were weakening the Arab front against Israel, allowing Israel to divide and conquer the re-

The major difference between 1979 and 1983, officials point out, is that in 1979 President Anwar Sadat of Egypt ended up virtually alone in the 22-nation Arab world, with only Sudan and Oman with him. Today, President Amin Gemayel and his fragile Lebanese coalition have attracted considerable public Arab support. Already Egypt, Jordan and Iraq, each for different anti-Syrian reasons, have come to Lebanon's

There is expectation in Beirut, U.S. officials said, that Algeria. Morocco and Tunisia will soon join in. Saudi Arabia and other Gulf states are expected to avoid open conflict with Syria but to tell Damascus behind the scenes that it should pull out of Lebanon when asked by Beirut to do so.

The only Arabs to back Syria in its polemical war on Lebanon are Libya and the Palestine Liberation Organization. South Yemen is expected to support Damascus as well.

The Soviet Union, as part of a global effort to block the United States, has also condemned the Israeli-Lebanese agreement, but has not yet backed the idea of Syrian and PLO troops rejecting a request by Leba-non to pull out in tandem with Israel. It is only by a simultaneous withdrawal that all foreign troops will

Lebanese diplomats said a major reason that Lebanon was securing the support that was never given to Egypt was that Mr. Gemayel was determined to learn from Mr. Sadat's mistakes. Lebanon carefully kept other Arab states informed of the drawn-out negotia-tions with Israel and avoided the "shocks" that the more dramatically inclined Mr. Sadat indulged in. And he made it clear that it would not agree to a peace treaty or a permanent Israeli military presence in Lebanon after a troop withdrawal.

against continuing them.

trust " the statement said

"We lodge our sharpest protest

against the stepped-up campaign of

slander and libel directed against

the people who for many years

represented the interests of the

workers on the coast, still represent them and enjoy respect and high

The workers were protesting the

almost daily assaults on Mr. Wale-

sa and his priest. Henryk Jan-kowski, and the Roman Catholic

Church in the official media. The

Gdansk Communist Party paper had accused Father Jankowski's

parents of active support for Nazi Germany, a charge he has rejected

The workers' statement, made

available in Warsaw Monday, was sent to the parliament and the PAP

news agency. A copy of the protest

Cardinal Jozef Glemp, who flew to

Rome Monday with the bishops from all the dioceses Pope John

Paul II will visit during his week-

long trip to Poland in June. The

Glemp party is expected to spend

four days in Rome to make final

workers' statement said, "that they

can spread slander and libel with

impunity since the press, radio and

television are not accessible for

those who would like to defend the

But fresh criticism was leveled

It's New York

Monday at Mr. Walesa by the Pol- incident was under way.

people who are being slandered."

"They have the illusion." the

arrangements for the visit.

Workers Tell Regime:

Stop Attacking Walesa

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches ish Army newspaper, Zolnierz

Welt, for aid to Poland.

cial inquiry.

Meanwhile, police sources said

youth, Grzegorz Przemyk, was

picked up Thursday evening with a

friend in a "brawling and drunk"

condition and was later taken to

the hospital by ambulance "be-

cause of his unnatural behavior

The statement said doctors at

the hospital recommended hospi-

talization, but Mr. Przemyk's

mother insisted he return home

with her. His mother, Barbara Sa-

dowski, is an activist at the prison-

er aid center at St. Martin's church

underwent an operation, which re-

fell down some stairs before police

intervened or when the ambulance

crew "had to use force" against his

struggles on the way to the hospital. It said an investigation into the

died shortly afterward.

and the injuries he had."

The United States, which engineered the Israeli-Lebanese agreement just as it did the Camp David accords of 1978 and the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty of 1979, finds itself now in the unusual position of being not only Israel's principal ally, but also regarded as a constructive force by many, if not most, of the

"In the Middle East, we see the remarkable phenomenon of Arabs and Israelis, locked in conflict for generations, looking to the United States as the one great power able to help them find a way out," Mr. Shultz said Friday night. "Both sides trust our farness; they respect our good faith and they find reassurance in our participation as they face the risks and challenges of peace."

The administration intends in coming weeks to follow a relatively restrained approach, encouraging the Arabs, behind the scenes, to come to Lebanon's support and trying to persuade the Syrians and the PLO to drop their opposition and agree to join in a with-drawal from Lebanon.

Mr. Shultz has also let the Syrians know that the United States was ready to take seriously any legitimate security concerns they may have and to negotiate, if asked, a Syrian-Lebanese accord to match the Israeli-Lebanese one.

But the administration believes, at least for the moment, that the strength of the Arab support for Lebanon is so solid that it is not necessary for the United States to be in the forefront of public discussion, and that it might even be counterproductive for Washington to take such a part. One of the main Syrian-Soviet arguments against the Israeli-Lebanese accord is that Washington imposed it on Beirut, and therefore it makes no sense for the United States to seem to support that claim by treating the accord as made in the United States, State Department officials said Sunday.

If the Syrians remain adamant and refuse to withdraw their forces from Lebanon, they will probably provoke a major split in the Arab League. Some optinistic State Department officials believe that in the end, to avoid such a damaging rift, the Syrians and the PLO will have to withdraw, perhaps with an agree-ment meant to protect their interests and honor.

Mr. Assad's failure to agree to withdraw has already produced speculation about a new Israeli-Syrian conflict, but the prevailing view in Washington is that such a war is not very likely given Syria's recognition that, despite this year's infusion of modern Soviet equipment, it is no match for the Israelis.

American officials are suggesting that whatever happens, the American diplomatic role in the region will be enhanced. If the Syrians eventually withdraw, it will be seen as the result of the U.S.-negotiated "first step" between Israel and Lebanon. If the Syrians do not, they and the Soviet Union and the PLO will be seen as spoilers, opposing efforts at Lebanon regaining control of its own country, and at blocking steps to ease tensions.

This would put the United States on the side of the Arab consensus, officials said, with the Russians stuck with the "rejectionists."

Russia Again Casts Itself as a Spoiler

By John F. Burns

New York Times Service MOSCOW -- The Soviet Union, with its daily fulminations against the plan worked out by Secretary of State George P. Shultz for the withdrawal of foreign troops from Lebanon, has again cast itself as a spoiler of the U.S. peace initiative for the Middle East.

Ever since President Ronald Reason offered his proposals for a settlement between Israel and the Palestinians in September, the Soviet Union has exerted influence on key figures, including Yasser Arafat, the Palestine Liberation Organization chairman, to shun the proposals. Arabs have been told that the

NEWS ANALYSIS

Reagan plan dooms the Palestinians to "eternal wandering" without a state of their own.

In recent weeks Moscow has been directing its polemics against the effort to get Israeli, Syrian and Palestinian forces out of Lebanon, saying the provision of an Israeli-monitored security zone in the south of Lebanon would turn that country into "Israel's hire-ling" and provide "a stronghold for a fresh United States military presence in the Middle East."

The point of Soviet influence is Syria, which rejected the Israeli-Lebanese troop withdrawal plan as "a grave danger to Syria's security."

The infusion of Soviet weapons into Syria has had a political as well as a military purpose. While bolstering Syrian defenses against possible Israeli attack it has also enhanced Soviet influence in Syria, the only country close to the heart of the Middle East in which the Kremlin retains a major foothold.

After the debacle suffered by Syrian soldiers and airmen using Soviet equipment last summer, there was widespread Arab criticism of Soviet arms and of the value of alliances with Moscow. The Shultz withdrawal plan has presented Moscow with a new threat.

Behind the polemics about Israel's continued presence in southern Lebanon, Western diplomats see a Soviet determination to block a U.S.-sponsored agree-ment that would once more leave the Kremlin on the Middle East sidelines, where it has been for much of

Keeping the Syrian forces in Lebanon would keep alive Soviet hopes that the United States would eventually be forced to turn to the Kremlin for help in achieving a Middle East peace. The Russians' persistent demand has been for an international conference at which the United States and the Soviet Union would jointly work out a settlement. But Moscow's influence in the region has been so limited that Washington has been able to conduct diplomacy alone.

Few diplomats here regard the Soviet military buildup in Syria as an immediate threat to Israel. U.S. Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger, among others, has said that the recent installation of Soviet Western and Middle East envoys here is that Moscow more important role.

cally.

Mrs. Thatcher said Monday she

had not yet decided whether to in-

terrupt her campaign to attend the

Williamsburg economic conference

of Western powers at the end of

"Obviously I want to go because

think Williamsburg is important.

but equally it does come at a rather

critical time for us," she said on

Mrs. Thatcher said she would

meet with advisers Tuesday to de-

cide whether to attend the meeting

May 28-30. The election is sched-

The Times of London reported

Monday, however, that Mrs. Thatcher had decided to attend the

meeting - and would fly by Con-

corde so she would miss less cam-

uled for June 9.

will use its influence to prevent the Syrians from tak-ing any action that could provoke a new conflict. The Russians have been saying that Israel has nothing to fear unless it attacks Syria. The SA-5 missiles, however, have a potential range that could threaten

not only Israeli planes intruding into Syria but also air operations inside Israel and over Lebanon. Diplomats say substantial Soviet casualties as a result of an Israeli attack on the missile sites might propel the Kremlin to intervene and bring on a direct confrontation with the United States. They believe that it is this possibility that Moscow is counting on to prevent an Israeli attack on the missile sites.

Warnings about the dangers of an Israeli attack on the SA-5 sites began emanating from the Kremlin as the missile batteries approached operational status two months ago, and have been directed at the United States as well as Israel, where some officials have argued for pre-emptive strikes. Privately, Soviet officials have credited the warnings with preventing Israeli at-tacks and have cited the experience as proof that the Soviet Union is still a force to be reckoned with in the

Beginning with the ouster of Soviet soldiers from Egypt a decade ago, and even more so since the rout of the Palestinian forces in Beirut last year, the Russians have lacked the clout to shape events. They they have proved more than once that the leverage they do have is enough to complicate and occasionally frustrate the will of others.

This lesson seems to have taken hold with the new Soviet leader, Yuri V. Andropov, who has avoided the involvement that was characteristic of his predecessor, Leonid I. Brezhnev.

Several times last summer Mr. Brezhnev sent messages to Mr. Reagan warning that the Soviet Union could not remain indifferent to events in Lebanon. When his words went unheeded, as they did over the inclusion of U.S. troops in the international peacekeeping force for Beirut, the Kremlin found itself with narrow options. In the end it did nothing.

Mr. Andropov, perhaps because of the demands made by domestic issues and by arms talks with the United States, has had little to say on the Middle East. He met with Mr. Arafat this year but passed up the opportunity to make a statement. Diplomats believe that he may think it better to wait for events to develop to the point where Moscow's word carries

Soviet officials leave no doubt of their conviction that matters will move their way if U.S. diplomacy continues to avoid what they see as the nub of a Middle East settlement, the establishment of a Palestinian

For the moment Syria is the fulcrum of Soviet leverage, but the feeling seems to be that other Arab countries such as Jordan that have traditionally been friendly to the United States will eventually tire of U.S. initiatives that skirt the nationhood issue. Ac-SA-5 anti-aircraft missile batteries raises the risk of a cording to this view, they will consequently become new and wider war. But the common view among more receptive to having the Soviet Union play a

Labor Offers Program

For British Campaign

piled by Our Staff From Dispotches particular time because you natu-

ever been put before the electorate.

that is coerced and a society that is

Labor's leaders set out their pro-gram with the slogan, "Think Posi-tive, Vote Labor."

billion) into the economy, over-

turning four years of Conservative

monetary controls under which in-

flation has dropped to a 15-year

low of 4.6 percent and unemploy-

said the party's program would re-duce the number of unemploy-

ment, currently 3.17 million, by 2.5

Thatcher's deal to buy U.S. Trident

Labor would also cancel Mrs.

Labor's leader, Michael Foot,

ment has nearly tripled.

million within five years.

paigning.

Although the latest polls Monday gave her Conservative Party a lead of 14 percentage points over Labor, 46 percent to 32 percent, munity.

missiles, scrap Britain's nuclear weapons, refuse to deploy U.S. cruise missiles, and start talks on pulling out of the European Community.

campaign planners are nervous

The leaders of the Social Demoabout her being absent from the cratic-Liberal Party Alliance also

country.

"I'm not frightened of leaving urging an end to the "hold of the the country," she said, "but I'd two class-dominated parties over

free under the rule of law."

It's a choice between a society

WORLD BRIEFS

in Fiser

Australia Aide's Remarks Assailed

SYDNEY (UPI) — Opposition members of Parliament assailed the deputy prime minister Monday for having proposed a joint Japanese. Australian peacekeeping force in Cambodia before the plan had been officially considered by Canberra and Tokyo.

A spokesman for the Japanese Embassy in Canberra said he learned of the proposal, outlined in a speech Sunday by Deputy Prime Minister Lionel Bowen, in news reports. He said Japan's Self-Defense Forces were constitutionally prohibited from being stationed on foreign soil. O Monday, Mr. Bowen described his remarks made in Britain on Sunday ag-

Government sources Monday predicted that Mr. Bowen would be censured by the cabinet of Prime Minister Robert Hawke. The sources said the proposal also threatened to derail initiatives made by Foreign Minis. ter William Hayden toward a lasting solution in Cambodia, which isoccupied by an estimated 180,000 Vietnamese troops. The foreign minis ter is scheduled to hold talks with Vietnamese officials next month in

Director, Deputy Clash at USIA

WASHINGTON (UPI) - A dispute among the leadership of the U.S. Information Agency may lead to the reassignment of the agency's No. 3official after a disagreement involving the director, Charles Z. Wick overnment sources said Monday.

Congressional and USIA sources said that Mr. Wick dismissed Gilbert A. Robinson, deputy director of the agency, on Friday in a dispute involving a merit raise for Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger's son, who works for the agency. The sources, however, disagreed on what position each man took in the dispute.

At the White House, the deputy press secretary, Larry M. Speakes said no letter of resignation had been received from Mr. Robinson, a presidential appointee, lending credence to reports that Mr. Robinson.

Self-Regulation Urged for Media

media should be tightened to avoid government curbs as a result of such incidents as the forged Hitler diaries, the International Press Institute director, Peter Galliner, said Monday.

"The media risk losing credibility as more and more people question their judgment," Mr. Galliner said at the opening ceremony of the three-day general assembly of International Press Institute members. The gath-

ering includes 275 editors and journalists from 40 countries. In Hamburg, Reinhard Mohn, chairman of the Bertelsmann which controls Stern, rejected demands by the magazine's staff that its management be removed following publication of the faked diaries, a member of the editorial staff said. The staff member said that Mr. Moltn timed down every demand made during a meeting with representatives of about 160 Stern journalists staging a sit-in at the magazine's offices. They intend to continue their protest, he added.

Kenyan Aide Denies Role in Plot

NAIROBI (AP) -- A member of President Daniel Arap Moi's cabinet declared Monday that he was not the unidentified "traitor" who Mr. Moi had claimed was being "groomed by a foreign power" to replace him as

The statement by Charles Njonjo, 63, minister for constitutional affairs, was the latest in a series of charges and denials last week in what has become Kenya's biggest political crisis since the coup attempt Aug. 1. The furor began after Mr. Moi told a fund-raising rally in Kisii, in western Kenya, on May 8 that he was aware of a foreign plot to depose

"I do not want to engage in the current witch hunting which is being waged by some politicians in the press," Mr. Njonjo said a day after his return from a two-week visit to Europe. "Let me say categorically that I." am not being groomed by any foreign power or powers for any office in this country - as has been suggested by certain politicians and the

E. German Pacifists Vow Activism

LONDON — The opposition Labor Party opened its election campaign Monday by pledging no nuclear weapons and more state BERLIN (UPI) -- Buoyed by a large turnout at a church gathering to demand that East Germany show more "imagination for peace," the Communist nation's unofficial peace movement Monday vowed to fight spending, while Prime Minister television, "There is a very stark Margaret Thatcher said Labor choice," maintaining that "Labor's sought to alter British society radiis the most extreme policy that has

"We will not cease to speak out where the idea of peace is attacked in our society," members of the East German movement said in a letter to their West German counterparts. The letter was published in the Frankfurter Rundshau newspaper.

The statement coincided with an East German Protestant church gath-

ering in Erfurt on Sunday attended by more than 30,000 to celebrate the 500th anniversary of the birth of Martin Luther.

The program provides for an injection of £11 billion (about \$17 Kohl Reportedly Cool To French Proposal

PARIS — President François fidence to the world and must Mitterrand told Chancellor Hel- show a will for international coopmut Kohl of West Germany on eration. Monday about his ideas for a conference to reorganize the world

The leaders met in Paris on the first of two days of regularly sched- a radio interview that her country's uled talks centering on prepara-tions for the Williamsburg economic summit meeting later this

The chancellor's attitude toward Mr. Mitterrand's call for a new Bretton Woods-type reorganization somewhat differently by Michel Vauzelle, Mr. Mitterrand's spokesnan. He said at a briefing that the West Germans seemed to "show an openness toward the proposition made by France."

The West German sources, who could not be identified under the rules of a briefing later, said they did not know what Mr. Vanzelle's remark referred to. Mr. Kohl's goverrment in general — and notably its minister of economics, Otto Lambsdorff - has reacted considerable public skepticism about any attempt to impose new international controls on exchange

The West German sources said that Mr. Kohl and Mr. Mitterrand saw no single theme as a top-priority issue at Williamsburg and that they believed the United States did France and West Germany believe the United States has come around to their position on avoiding ten-

Both men, the sources concluded, said the meeting in Williams- House spokesman said.

Mr. Vauzelle spoke of "a great closeness of French and German monetary system, and Mr. Kohl positions on Williamsburg."

"listened with reserve," West German official sources said.

"Warning on Trade Minister.

Foreign Trade Minister Edith Cresson of France said Monday in trade deficit with West Germany had become "intolerable," and she hinted at protectionist measures markets to French goods. The Associated Press reported from Paris. France's trade deficit with West

Germany last year was 38 billion francs (\$5.13 billion at current exchange rates). **B** 3 Hart in Paris Protest

Three persons were injured during protests by shopkeepers Mon-day in Paris, while farmers blocked frontier posts and burned imported meat. United Press International reported. Police estimated the Paris demonstrators' numbers at 5,000.

Also Monday, construction workers marched in Marseilles and field the traffic tied up traffic on the expressway around Paris to protest the reces-sion's effect on their field.

Bush Visit to Europe Set

WASHINGTON - Vice President George Bush, who visited Europe in January to enlist support for U.S. arms control policy, will not regard East-West trade as such return to Western Europe next a priority. Rather, the sources said. month, the White House said Monday. Mr. Bush is to leave on June 23 for a two-week trip during which U.S. Soviet negotiations on European missile reductions will again be a major issue, a White

WARSAW — Workers at the Wollosci, which denounced him Lenin Shipyard in Gdansk and for writing in the name of the Polother plants along the Baltic coast ish nation, although he is only a have issued a statement condemning attacks on Lech Walesa, the leader of the banned Solidarity un-Bernhard Bilke, former editor of the conservative newspaper. Die Monday that the death of an 18year-old student last week in Warsaw could have been caused by a severe police beating during custody, but a police communiqué listed other possibilities pending an offi-The police statement said the

NOVEL DUTY — A U.S. marine is guarding a foreign diplomatic mission — the British Embassy in Beirut — for the first time in history. American diplomatic officials were given office space in the British building following the terrorist bombing of the U.S. Embassy last month.

Begin Is Said to Overrule Mr. Przemyk was taken to the hospital again 24 hours later and Arens on Post for General vealed severe internal abdominal injuries, the statement said. He It said Mr. Przemyk's injuries could have occurred either when he

(Continued from Page 1) error," and "a breach of the duties incumbent upon him," the commission recommended that he "not serve in the capacity of a field com-mander in the Israel Defense Forces, and that this recommendation not be reconsidered before

three years have passed." Under former Defense Minister

Ariel Sharon and the former chief of staff, Lieutenant General Rafael Eitan - who also left their jobs after being assailed by the commis-sion — General Yaron was promised a promotion in rank and the training post. But after Mr.



ter, he was advised by the Defense Ministry's legal counsel, the army's judge advocate general and the at-torney general that any promotion of General Yaron would contradict the spirit of the commission's recommendation. Since the manpower and training

job is at a higher level than division commander, Mr. Areas interpreted the legal opinions as militating against the appointment as well as the promotion in rank. In this he Lieutenant General Moshe Levy, who recommended both the promotion and the appointment.

General Yaron's case took on added importance because he had openly opposed the Israeli Army's entry into West Beirut when it was first prepared several weeks after the invasion of Lebanon last June. After the Arens decision last week, General Yaron reportedly appealed to Mr. Begin, who called Mr. Arens in and urged the compromise of awarding the general the training job, but not the pro**Both Parliaments Approve** Israeli-Lebanese Accord (Continued from Page 1) Reagan's attempts to dominate the

think twice before leaving at that our national life."

In his address, Mr. Arafat said that Washington wanted to change the political map of the Middle East through the U.S.-mediated accord between Israel and Lebanon for the withdrawal of foreign forces from Lebanese territory.

way to get out of the present impasse is to go to war and light to change the balance of power in the region," Mr. Arafat was quoted as saying by the Palestinian news agency WAFA.

at imposing the American will over the Middle East." The address, monitored in Beirut, was made after Mr. Arafat

conducted a weekend tour of the Bekaa Valley. It was the first time Mr. Arafat had visited Lebanon since Israel drove the PLO from Beirut last summer. Israel has vowed not to with-

draw unless the Syrians and Pales-"For the Arab states the only tinians leave as well. President Hafez al-Assad of Syria has rejected the accord, saying it gives Israel military control over Lebanese territory, airspace and coastal waters. day in Beirut, the Syrian foreign

"The Arab leaders have to take minister, Abdel Halim Khaddam, the decision to fight and go to war. said his nation not only would confront and struggle against im-perialist schemes, which are aimed tation of the accord.

In an interview published Monsions over that issue. As for the PLO, we have decided to keep its forces in Lebanon but

IN MUSCAT THE MOST DEMANDING TRAVELLERS STAY INTER-CONTINENTAL

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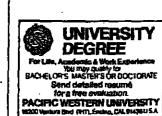
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WASHINGTON — Issue 1940s and early 1950s, when the United States had a nuclear weapons in monopoly, Presidents Harry S. Truman and Dwight Chiefs of Staff studies suggesting a preventive war against the Soviet Union before it also obtained such weapons, according to recently declassified Pentagon documents.

Knowing that the Soviet Union was developing hydrogen weapons that could destroy the United States, assainst Russia if it began:

Senate Panel Says FBI sulation trged for Net

in a report on its yearlong investigation, to be issued this week, the Cammittee on Labor and Human 1111. 1). 1): 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: information that was inaccurate, unclear and too late. Worse, while the FBI told the committee that there was nothing else to know, it

stage, it was not concerned with the truth or falsity of the allegations against Mr. Donovan" because "that was the province of the special prosecutor," Leon Silver-Hoffa, the former president of the scanavone at investigation or sewer construction. Construction Co. found in the button on Long Island, New York. Neither the bureau nor the committee gave details of the allegation.

Truman, Eisenhower Rejected Nuclear First-Strike Plans

Eisenhower mans appropriate the continuous continuous nuclear first strike against Russia if it began a continuous nuclear first strike against Russia if it began a conventional war, according to once-secret memos published by Professor David Alam Rosenberg of the University of Houston in the current issue of international Security, a quarterly published by Harvard University.

University.

The first post-World War II study by the Joint Chiefs of Staff in October 1945 on the "overall effect of the atomic bomb on warfare and military organizations" posed a military dilemma that remains today.

There is no known defense against the principle of the atomic bomb. The only active defense lies in preventing the employment of the bomb by effective action against its source or by destroying its carrier in flight. Effective action at its source would normally There is no known defense against the principle of

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service

fitness of Raymond J. Donovan to

Resources says: "The FBI supplied

vestigation "misled" the committee in 1981 and 1982 by withholding

information that east doubt on the

withheld pertinent, significant and

withheld pertment, signment, and important information."

The report said that by withhelding the derogatory information, the bureau "compromised the Senate's ability to inform itself" when the Donovan's qualification.

informed."

about Mr. Donovan's qualifica-

fitness of Kaymono.

be secretary of labor.

a report on its ye

Gave Inaccurate Data

In Donovan Hearings

June that "there was insufficient

Donovan, but to investigate "the timeliness and completeness" of

the bureau's disclosures to the Sen-

William H. Webster, director of

the FBI, has defended the burean's

performance. He said "housekeeping mistakes" in the bureau were

responsible for its failure to inform

the Senate of all the allegations

against Mr. Donovan. He added,

"There was no concealment of

criminal activity of any kind, nor intention to conceal."

rean for failing to inform it of four sets of allegations and statements:

Six references to Mr. Dono-

cotics charges and began serving a

The committee criticized the bu-

WASHINGTON — A Senate credible evidence to warrant prose-committee has concluded that offi-any charge."

committee has concluded that officists of the Federal Bureau of Investigation "misled" the committee
in 1981 and 1982 by withholding

tions. Regardless of whether the evidence would have altered the Senator, it said, "The FBI usurped the Senator's constitutional responsibilities of the Senator's constitutional responsibilities."

Six references to Mr. Dono-van but picked up in 1979 through wiretaps on the telephone of William P. Masselli, described by the burean as a "soldier" in the Genovese crime family in New Masselli, whether the senator of the senat

sibility; it guaranteed that no sena- York. Mr. Masselli was later con-

tor's consent would be adequately victed on federal hijacking and nar-

The committee said that, at this seven-year prison term last year. stage, it was not concerned with

In 1947, a Joint Chiefs of Staff board that studied the results of the first U.S. nuclear weapons tests at Bikini, recommended to the secretary of defense "that Congress be requested to redefine 'acts of aggression' to include 'the readying of atomic weapons against us' and to authorize the president 'after consulting with the Cabinet, to order atomic bomb retaliation' to prevent attack on the U.S.," according to the article.

After three years of study, that proposal was dropped by the White House because, as Admiral Forrest Sherman, then chief of naval operations, said, it was of questionable constitutionality.

Truman was opposed to the idea of a preventive nuclear war, but he and his aides recognized the enormous damage that just a few nuclear weapons could do to the United States. A February 1950 National Security Council paper found that, for example, "just 16 atomic weapons, if properly targeted, could 'most seriously disrupt' the U.S. government," according to the article.

In 1952, American scientists exploded the first hy-drogen device, hundreds of times more powerful than the first atomic bombs.

Nevertheless, the next year, an National Security Council report on continental defense concluded that Pentagon programs were "not now adequate either to prevent, neutralize, or seriously deter the military or

Ray Donovan

Teamsters' union. Mr. Donovan

to organized crime figures as a re-sult of dealings between the Schia-

vone Construction Co. and the Big

J Trucking Co. Officers of Big J

had arrest records and were sus-

pected by the bureau of having "organized crime associations."

Schiavone rented equipment from Big J for work on a subway project

in New York City.

• An unspecified reference to

Mr. Donovan uncovered in a feder-

require us to 'strike first,' " said the report, which now covert attacks which the U.S.S.R. is capable of consider "deliberately precipitating war with the is in the National Archives.

| Covert attacks which the U.S.S.R. is capable of consider "deliberately precipitating war with the launching, nor are they adequate to ensure the contimuity of government."

Such a situation, the council concluded, "constitutes an unacceptable risk to our nation's survival." To meet the threat, according to the article, the administration undertook to increase its offensive nuclear force "to match the growing Soviet Air Force," and develop a defensive early warning radar system.

Such steps were not considered enough to meet what another National Security Council document de-scribed as the Soviet Union's ability to deliver soon a "crippling blow," using thermonuclear weapons against the United States in a surprise attack.

At that time, Eisenhower, in a memo to his secretary of state, John Foster Dulles, suggested that the United States would find security only in being able "to inflict greater loss against the enemy than he could reasonably hope to inflict on us. . . But if the contest to maintain this relative position should have to continue indefinitely, the cost would either drive us to war — or into some form of dictatorial government.

In such circumstances, we would be forced to consider

sional action and immediate implementation, it would whether or not our duty to future generations did not appear impossible that any such thing would occur." require us to initiate war at the most propitious

Chiefs study group proposed that the United States struction of Russia.

quired hydrogen bombs and became a "real menace," according to a memo drafted by General Matthew B. Ridgway, then army chief of staff. He opposed the idea as "contrary to every principle upon which our

nation had been founded. Several months later, Eisenhower approved a Na-tional Security Council paper that declared that "the United States and its allies must reject the concept of

preventive war or acts intended to provoke war." By 1955, according to the article, it was become apparent that even a pro-emptive strike by U.S. forces could not prevent a devastating Soviet nuclear response. The ensuing dilemma for Eisenhower is reflected in a 1956 entry in his diary:

"The only possible way of reducing losses would be for us to take the initiative sometime during the assumed month in which we had the warning of an attack and launch a surprise attack against the Soviets. ... Since this would not only violate national tradi-

His answer was to press forward with the idea of moment we could designate."

massive retaliation — the publicized notion that if the ln March 1954, the first U.S. deliverable hydrogen bomb was tested at Bikini. Two months later, a Joint U.S. response would be the total thermonuclear de-

UAW Leader's Retirement to End An Era in History of U.S. Labor

By John Holusha

New York Times Service DALLAS - An era in the Amer-DALLAS — An era in the American labor movement will come to an end Thursday when Douglas A. Fraser retires as president of the United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America, familiarly known as the UNIV. as the UAW.

Mr. Fraser, 66, is the last of the founding generation of the union, men who worked with Walter Reuther in the brutal organizing battles of the 1930s and 1940s and the precedent-setting contract ne-gotiations of the 1950s and 1960s.

As president of the union for 24 years until his death in an airplane crash in 1970, Mr. Reuther won was executive vice president of the contracts that included such innocompany before he became labor vations as cost-of-living wage adsecretary.

• The contention of an informer that Mr. Donovan had definite ties health and pension benefits. Mr. Reuther also made the union a pace-setter in social issues, forcefully endorsing the cause of civil rights for blacks when other unions

were reluctant to act. But Mr. Reuther made his gains during the heyday of the American auto industry, when tail fins and chrome ruled the highways and the only imports were a few British sports cars and a funny-looking West German car known as the

al investigation of sewer construc-tion on Long Island, New York. Neither the bureau nor the com-The last few years have been difficult for both the industry and the



Douglas A. Fraser

sold in the United States and the Big Three auto makers posting losses in the billions of dollars, the UAW membership has shrunk to its current 1.1 million from a peak of 1.5 million in 1979.

Mr. Fraser has had to draw on his considerable prestige in the union to win approval of contracts that contain the first concessions in wages and benefits ever granted to

Mr. Fraser's likely successor is union. With imports accounting Owen Bieber, a vice president who nize the situation we for almost one-third of the cars directs the union's General Motors do that in the future."

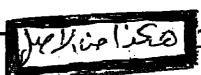
department. Mr. Bieber, 53, edged out Raymond Majerus, the secretary-treasurer of the UAW, for the nomination of the leadership group that has controlled the union since Mr. Reuther gained power in the late 1940s. The actual voting will be done by the 3,000 delegates to the union's convention here this week. In the past, there has been only token opposition to an official

known, even within the union, as Mr. Fraser was when he became president in 1977. He has spent most of his career as a union official in western Michigan, unlike Mr. Fraser, who was a personal assistant to Mr. Reuther in the 1950s and was Mr. Reuther's choice as a

Some people in the auto industry have expressed fears that Mr. Bieber will be under pressure from the rank and file to demonstrate strong leadership by winning a big contract quickly, despite the still-weak industry's disadvantage in costs against Japanese manufactur-

Mr. Bieber replies that he is not going to be pushed into anything. The UAW, he said, is a responsible umon sensitive to the condition of the domestic auto makers.

"I don't feel I have to establish my manhood with some kind of major achievement," he said last week. "We have been able to recognize the situation we face, and we'll



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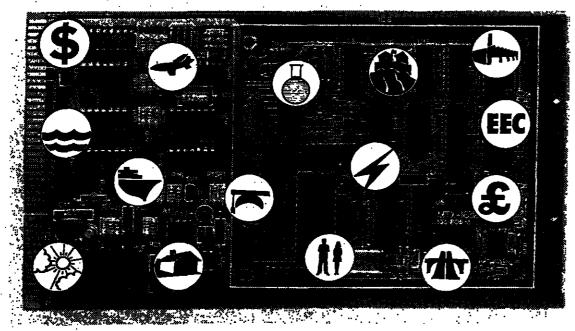
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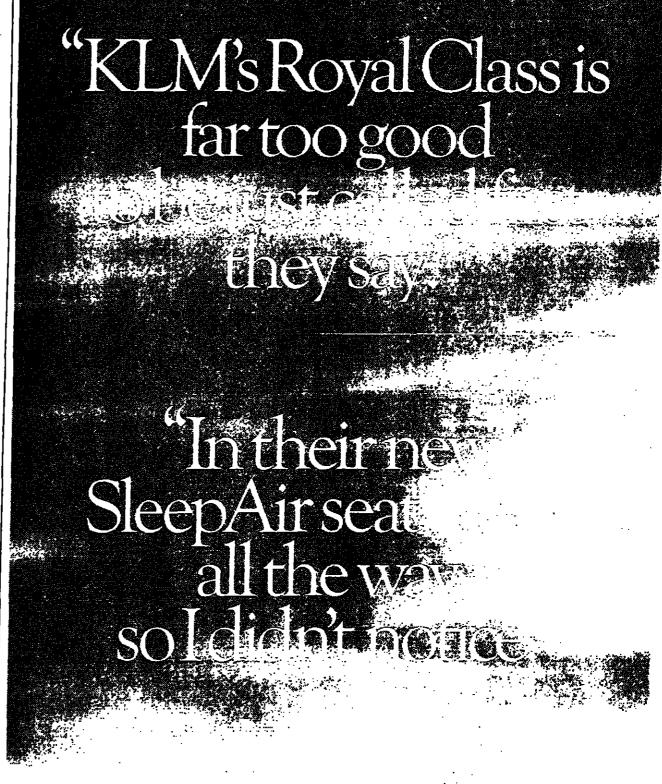
Reportedly Col rench Proposal



mpanies re-locating in Livingsion (by for maximum grants against estment in flued assets, as well as nerous other financial incentives.

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keptical Pak

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, MAY 17, 1983

By Lydia Chavez SAN SALVADOR - The Salvadoran government has released more than 50 of the country's 700 political prisoners since the beginning of the year.

On May 8, the bodies of two of those freed were among eight picked up by the International Committee of the Red Cross on a road three miles (five kilometers) north of the capital. Two men, still alive, were also picked up by the Red Cross and were hospitalized.

One of the survivors, who asked that his name not be used because he feared someone would take him from the hospital and finish him off, said uniformed men in Mejicanos, a neighborhood north of the capital, had ordered him to get into a truck.

"I didn't do anything, I have my papers," said the 34-year old man, who added that he supported his wife and two daughters by working as a shoemaker and driver and by selling goods on the street.

He seemed dazed as he talked. His legs had been shattered by bullets fired at close range, making him in slightly worse condition than the 28 other men who shared the large, warehouselike orthopedic ward with him.

The incident was the second of member of the moderate Christian Democratic Party. By the end of last week, local

newspapers had reported that 15 persons, including a student and doctor, had been picked up by the National Guard for having political sympathies considered incorrect in San Salvador. Under the state of siege, anyone can be held

Officials tried to play down the capital as they were last year.

"I don't think they are organized of decaying bodies was unmistak-squadrons," said José Francisco able. Guerrero, the president's chief aide. "They are people taking revenge. This is part of the moral chaos that the guerrillas have led us

Other Salvadorans believed that its kind in three days; two days carrier, a body was left in the parking lot of the Camino Real Hotel methods the resurgence of violence was the work of extreme rightists trying to introduce the new defense miniswith a death threat addressed to a ter, Eugenio Vides Casanova, or a reaction to an amnesty law that is expected to go into effect this week. Under the law, a three-member commission will have the pow er to free prisoners charged with political crimes punishable by a sentence of less than four years.

state of siege, anyone can be held by the police for 15 days without a cause being given.

A week ago Cinquera was a town of 500 to 600 people. By Saturday it had been abandoned. A few lean dogs roamed the streets or stood at incidents, but the murders dis-turbed many because killings of houses. A doll, its head missing, this sort are not as common in the had been left in the town square.

The town is four blocks deep on either side of a town square that was littered with typewriters, shells and papers. On Saturday a group in the back arrived to look for the unharmed.

At the beginning of the week, leftist insurgents took the town aiter heavy fighting that left at least 170 people dead - 50 civilians, 40 civil defense troops, 40 soldiers and 40 guerrillas. The survivors were evacuated to nearby towns.

The magnitude of the battle, and Cinquera's history, led many survivors to believe that the guerrillas who returned, some of whom were recognized as cousins, wanted revenge. In the late 1970s the townspeople were organized by priests, and political rallies were held. But in 1980 many of the activists were killed by soldiers or fled for their lives, and since then the town has been considered a government

government troops, there were reports that civilians and soldiers had been executed by the guernilas. These reports could not be con-

In Tejutepeque, four miles away, about 30 of the Cinquera refugees, mostly women and small children, had settled in small groups under the awnings of the buildings that face the town square. None of the refugees seemed to care if they ever returned to Cinquera.

"I am afraid," said Josefina Mendez, a 21-year-old widow with three children. Her husband, a member of the local civil defense force, had been killed in the fight-ing. She said the guertillas had gone from house to house taking some people out, but she was un-certain what had happened to

Other refugees said they had stayed in their houses during the

Residents of the capital seem on and papers. On Saturday a group firmed, and Thursday the guerrillas edge these days, perhaps because of the in a truck with two coffins released 18 political prisoners of the frequent reports in the local newspapers about the war and crime in the city. These incidents die nervous about his investigation not cite any specific event that have been made less tolerable by of a massacre of 18 peasants in Las made her feel this way. She med temperatures above 32 degrees cen- Hojas in February in which an tioned the feeling to explain why tigrade (90 Fahrenheit), the start of army captain was implicated the rainy season and a virus going

and a leader of a large labor organ- Mr. Aleman lived that long. ization, is being more cautious than in the past. He has not received any direct death threats but is a lit-

El Salvador Notebook: Citizens Uneasy Over Resurgence of Revenge Killings ing a fever.

Cristobal Aleman, a member of change program. Of course, he the Human Rights Commission added, this was only a possibility if

A Salvadoran woman who lives alone with her mother said the capital seemed less safe, but she could she has not been to see the A Western source said that Mr. American films in town.

Priest in El Salvador Assails Terrorism

SAN SALVADOR - A Roman Catholic church spokesman has condemned terrorism by both leftist and rightist Salvadorans, telling worshipers on Sunday: "The digni-

ty of our brothers has been stepped on once again," Monsignor Gregorio Rosa

Chavez, auxiliary bishop of San Salvador, noted the death of a young garl killed in cross fire be-tween leftist guernillas and govern-

ment troops last Tuesday as she rode in a bus with her father, and

"Must not this be called assassination? Must not the burning of an important coffee field be called terronism? Are not what the death squads do and the abuses of power by members of the army and security forces also terrorism?"

Referring to the guerrilla attack

San Salvador, he said the residents "lived all the inhuman rawness and cruelty of the war,"

In the weekly sermon at the Met-ropolitan Cathedral, Bishop Ross. Chavez also said that 364 persons. were killed in the country last week - which would make it one of the bloodiest weeks in the three-and half-year-old civil war. He did not say how many of the victims were civilians and how many were sol-

Lo Case Points Up China's System of Contacts

By Richard Bernstein New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Lo Chenexue. hose 10-year sentence as a spy for the United States was disclosed in to a system that includes meetings Beijing Sunday, was one of several over lunch and a constant round of Chinese or Hong Kong journalists cocktail parties and receptions in the cocktain parties and receptions in the cocktain parties and receptions in the cocktain parties and receptions. and officials who have informal li-volving foreign diplomats and jourcense from the Chinese govern- nalists on the one side and Chinese

In that sense, Mr. Lo belonged

ment to maintain contacts and exchanges with foreigners in Hong Kong.

presumed to be well-informed of the New China News Agency and the policies of the Beijing government on the other.

On the Chinese side, those peo-ple include editors and journalists, like Mr. Lo, attached to Hong Kong's three pro-Beijing Chinese newspapers. They also include offi-cials of the Hong Kong branch of

fices in Hong Kong. The system of informal contacts

and exchanges, still in existence but no longer as important in these days of China's more outgoing for-eign policy, seems useful both to the foreigners, including many Americans, and to the Chinese government. Even though the Chinese involved are known not to divulge information that has not already appeared in the official Chinese press, foreigners find the meetings helpful in interpreting Beijing's policies.

Most of the diplomats and journalists assume their meetings with the editors and others are routinely reported to the Beijing authorities, who are interested in gathering in-formation about individual special-ists on China and on Western attitudes toward the country. The system of contacts is also widely regarded as part of China's "united front" work, a series of activities by which Beijing builds ties with foreigners and with Chinese out-side China proper.

Mr. Lo, though he did not speak English, was a prominent and highingish, was a prominent and mgaly valued participant in this system. It was well-known in Hong Kong that Chinese-speaking diplomats and journalists frequently sought him out. A lively, affable man who spoke with the scenario of his native. spoke with the accents of his native Guangzi, Mr. Lo was regarded as a pragmatic thinker who generally favored a greater political openness itic thinker who generally





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Vogel Seeks to Revive His Social Democrats

share with an upstart, the anti-nu-

And having admirably buried factional differences to fight the election, the Social Democrats now find them resurfacing over the is-sue of American missiles. On this Greens are tugging the party to the left, away from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and into the

Social Democrats from further delop on security matters. Lacking skeptical about the deployment of
backes and self-destruction is Hanslocken Vosel, the donnish courtly
he seems content to ride herd genjointy of our people want to stay Jochen Vogel, the donnish, courtly former justice minister who led the party to defeat on March 6. Mr. Vogei, however, has somehow escaped personalized blame for the

Transformed from a candidate Editor Resigns for chancellor to leader of the diminished Social Democratic parliamentary group, Mr. Vogel has In Crackdown on started the therapy of rebuilding his party with some harsh home Yugoslav Media truths.

"We are in a quite difficult situation," the Social Democratic leader BELGRADE — Joza Vlahovic, said in a recent interview. "This the editor in chief of a leading 6th. It was a defeat." It was a defeat, he said, foresha- over the media, the Zagreb weekly dowed by the erosion of the Social Danas announced Monday.

Democrats' holds on state govern- Communist officials, or at least ments and city halls across West those considered hard-liners, have Germany, by the loss of influence launched a crackdown that has in state broadcasting authorities, forced the resignation of several and by the party's inability to article ditors who refused to follow the ulate the commanding intellectual local officials' policies, trends, as it did in the late 1960s Danas newsmagazine said its and the 1970s with the bold diplo-workers council on May 11 acceptmatic opening to Fastern Europe. ed Mr. Vlabovic's resignation and "It's impossible to win a federal appointed Zivko Milic, 59, an edielection if you are losing one city tor, to the post of acting editor in hall after another," said Mr. Vogel, chief. Mr. Vlahovic, 53, is a veteran who made his name in politics as journalist who has worked for Belthe enormously popular mayor of grade and Zagreb newspapers.

Munich from 1960 to 1972. "I His resignation came only days

As the party's first rehabilitative grade Politika newspaper, Yugoslaexercise, Mr. Vogel has appropriately set its sights on Munich's city
hall, now firmly in the hands of the
via's journalists are Communist
conservative Christian Social Un-

ny on Dec. 15. wing, tied to the unions, many be-

the Social Democrats' leftward gal-

tly on Social Democratic extrem-At the encouragement of Peter far not officially rejected the sta- Social Democrats will say no, note

Pershing-2 missiles in West Germa- tee, said the Reagan administration was seeking a first-strike capacity against the Soviet Union. He demanded West Germany's with-

lieve that excessive emphasis was drawal from NATO. given to the missile question in the The Lafontain find them resurfacing over the issue of American missiles. On this subject the siren songs of the Carens are tugging the party to the left, away from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and into the street.

Treaty Organization, and into the missile question in the Latontaine episode in the campaign, alienating traditional inglighted the danger for the Social Democrats in trying to outbid feeling of "stopping this murder the Greens, and Mr. Vogel has since spent a lot of time insisting derous, self-destructive arms race," that his party has no intention of quitting the Atlantic alliance. "I highlighted the danger for the So-cial Democrats in trying to outbid ment. Vogel said it was too ear think a majority of our people are

> loyal to the NATO alliance." Glotz, the party's manager, several tioning of the new missiles in West deployment."

By James M. Markham

New York Times Service

BONN — The 120-year-old Social Democratic Party of Germany
is in an unenviable predicament.

It lost not only the March 6 election but also the consolation prize of being the sole opposition party in parliament — a role it must now

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The 120-year-old Social Democratic Party of Germany

Social Democratic took part in the Easter marches against the deploybeing readied for such a decision at election is a year from now.

Few doubt that Mr. Vogel's prescription for the long haul is apt, but his most immediate challenge is to give the Social Democratis took part in the Easter marches against the deploybeing readied for such a decision at election is a year from now.

Few doubt that Mr. Vogel's prescription for the long haul is apt, but his most immediate challenge is to give the Social Democratis the semblance of a coherent security policy as the date approaches for the Sandamd leader and a member of the Social Democratic party in parliament — a role it must now Personner.

The semblance of a coherent security policy as the date approaches for the Sandamd leader and a member of the Social Democratic participated.

Some pragmatists like Horst Elmake, the party's foreign affairs are floating the idea of accepting the deployment of the Social Democratic participated.

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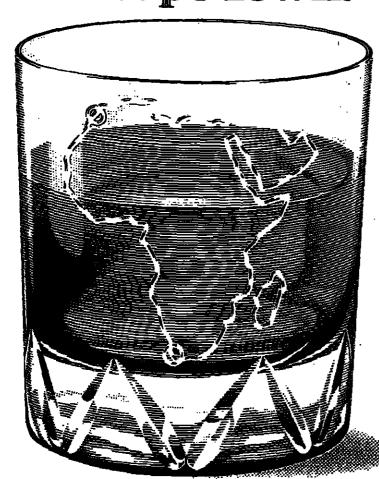
Some pragmatists in the deployment of the Social Democr nated for West Germany, but to

jecting the swifter Pershing-2s. expert who was a prominent influ-The Lafontaine episode ence in the election campaign

to predict how his party would re-solve the missile issue in Novem

cautions as Mr. Vogel. Mr. Glotz said that if the Geneva talks rejority of our people want to stay mained stalemated in November. and "if there is more or less the, The Social Democrats have so same situation. I am quite sure the

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> AUTHORS ! BY N.Y. PU

Chinese Play Extols Military on Vietnam Front

Some Communist Cadres Chastised for Trying to Keep Their Sons Out of War Zone

By Christopher S. Wren New York Times Service BELIING — A mother asks an old family friend to help get her soldier son transferred from the bardefront. "I only have one son."

"disrespected and manner in particular places" and that he wanted to extol its continuing sacrifices.

When he visited the Yunnan have done enough for the revolu-

But she is unable to stop him from being sent off to war, where over half of his company gets wiped out. China's enemy this time is. Vietnam, and the place is their

A popular new play, "Wreaths at the Foot of the Mountain," has become the ideological highlight of Benjing's current theater season. It was so well received when first per-formed in the Manchurian province of Liaoning that the Liaoning People's Art Theater brought it to China's capital in March.

A second drama troupe in Beijing is simultaneously performing the play, which is also being shown on television. A feature-film version is being shot less than a mile from China's tense frontier with from the latest artillery barrages exchanged in March between Chinese and Vietnamese troops.

The play has been adopted from a short novel by Li Cunhao, 37, a

By comparison, Liang Sanxi, the
writer serving in the army. The
selfless company commander, does
novel was acclaimed when it
not own a watch, rolls his own cigappeared earlier this year in the litarettes and scrimps to pay back
arettes and scrimps to pay back
arettes and scrimps to pay back
agree that "the unlawful seizure of the ninese jet may lead to the
development of relations between
laws, Mr. Shen said, the two sides
the two nations, United Press Inagree that "the unlawful seizure of the ninese jet may lead to the
development of relations between
laws, Mr. Shen said, the two sides
the two nations, United Press Inagree that "the unlawful seizure of the ninese jet may lead to the
development of relations between erary magazine New China Digest. his interviews with soldiers when he spent four months on the Yunnan front at the time of the border

The popularity of the play coinder clashes, leaving little doubt economy. that Vietnam has been made an authorized artistic target

tain" is that China still needs mar- hand grenade hurled by a Viet- battlefield. Where was your son tyrs. In an essay, Mr. Li explained that he was upset to see the army

she pleads over the telephone. "We front, Mr. Li said, he learned of cases in which "a few leading cadres," or Communist officials, tried to get their sons transferred from combat units, though he tactfully added that most officials behaved very well.

short but bloody border war in early 1979

The hero of the play, Zhao
Mengshen, is a self-indulgent young man assigned to an infantry unit as a political instructor. He chafes at the Spartan barracks life. wants to get transferred to a comfortable urban billet and displays such character flaws as dancing to disco music, wasting bread and walking around with his tunic unbuttoned.

His sympathetic mother is a container that "ordinary people prominent health official whose would not imagine." But he said he revolutionary background has givrevolutionary background has giv-en her good connections. She agrees to help get him out of the

But the crusty old division com-Vietnam, incorporating footage mander rebuffs her. The political instructor, Zhao, apologizes to his men for trying to shirk his duty and accompanies them into Viet-

money he borrowed to buy medi-Mr. Li said the novel was based on cine for his fatally ill peasant fa-his interviews with soldiers when ther, who was persecuted in the Cultural Revolution. He reminds everyone, when a bazooka misfires in the heat of battle, that the defective ammunition was made when cides with the latest round of bor- radical elements sabotaged the

The company storms the Vietnamese fortifications, and the com-Yet the broader message of pany commander is killed by "Wreaths at the Foot of the Moun-shrapnel when he tosses back a

namese in hiding. Other casualties during the war?" in the battle include a cheerful new recruit known to his comrades only

by the nickname "Beijing." Chastened by his baptism of fire, Zhao resists his mother's entreaties to quit the army.

The audience seemed more

"Let's go down to the cemetery."

the general suggests sadly, and there he shows her the unmarked grave of his son, who concealed his family connections by using the to have suffered up to 20,000 casu-

nickname of "Beijing."

The play ends tidily in the tradimoved by the sharp exchanges be-tween Zhao's mother and the blunt cal instructor, Zhao, discovers that old general. "It's only natural for his company commander's mother me to show concern for my son," was the wet nurse who raised him was the wet nurse who raised him she argues. "My son was on the from infancy. His own mother cor-

Although the play presents an ideologically stylized picture of army life, it also provides insights into the 1979 invasion of Vietnam. when Chinese troops are believed

The novel and play not only take such estimates of heavy losses for granted but also suggest that enthusiasm for the war was less than total, as some officials tried to get their sons safely out of danger.

China Says Hijackers Acted 'Ingeniously'

The Associated Press BELITNG - China's civil aviation director said Monday the six persons who hijacked a Chinese airliner to South Korea on May 5 "ingeniously" hid their guns in a

Shen Tu, director-general of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, also denied that Chinese pilots put passenger safety second while fighting with hijackers on the plane. At a news conference, he once again demanded that South Korea return the hijackers for punishment in China.

agree that "the unlawful seizure of ternational reported from Seoul.

aircraft is a serious offense threatening the lives of the people, and offenders must be brought to justice and severely punished."

The six hijackers wounded two crewmen when they shot their way into the cockpit of the British-built Trident on a flight from Shenyang to Shanghai. They forced the pilot to fly to South Korea, then said they wanted to go on to Taiwan.

Lee Burn Suk, the South Korean foreign minister, said Monday that the agreement between China and South Korea on the repatriation of ngers and crew of the hi-

Mr. Lee testified before the National Assembly's Foreign Affairs Committee on the return of the 87 passengers and eight crew members May 10 through direct talks between Chinese and South Korean officials.

China and South Korea do not have diplomatic relations. The repatriation documen states that the two countries will similarly cooperate in future emergency cases that may involve the

two sides.
"This fact, along with the fact that the negotiations were conducted in a friendly atmosphere and a cooperative spirit, is expected to have favorable effects on developing relations between our two countries in the future," Mr. Lee

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Arrival of First F-16s Polishes U.S. Image In Skeptical Pakistan

By Tyler Marshall Las Angeles Times Service

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - For years, the colorfully painted public buses here have been decorated with pop art, often showing an au-liner bearing the markings of Paki-stan International Airlines.

In recent months however, the surliners have given way to another kind of aircraft, labeled F-16. The change reflects the national fascination with the high-performance U.S. fighter-bomber now in use with the Pakistan Air Force.

U.S. stock has gone up sharply here in the last year, and several factors are responsible. For many Pakistanis, though, it is the F-16, one of the most advanced military planes in the world, that shows clearly that Washington's commitment to their country is a serious

The F-16 is the centerpiece of the Reagan administration's \$3.2billion program of military and

economic assistance to Pakistan. The aid package, worked out 18 months ago, signaled a new phase in Washington's long, problem n-plagned relationship with Pakistan. For much of last year there was considerable skepticism here about the worth of the agreement, but there has been a visible change of attitude since the arrival this year of the first 6 of 40 promised F-16s.

"There was a lot of doubt when Zia began negotiating with the Americans again, but I think now that people believe he may have done the right thing," a senior Euother day, referring to President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq.

For their part, Americans here are no longer concerned about the possibility of a repetition of the 1979 burning of the U.S. Embassy. Supplying Pakistan with one of

America's most advanced aircraft created considerable controversy, net only in the United States but also in India, Pakistan's adversary in three wars. India's prime ministor Indira Gandhi, charged the United States with escalating the regional arms race.

Still, U.S. officials realized that inclusion of the F-16 in the aid package had become a test of U.S. sincerity here, even though the cost

TAIPEI - President Chiang

Ching-kno denied Monday that

leased by the government's press office, Mr. Chiang also denied that

US-built fighters in the Taiwanese

Air Force were equipped with Is-

▶"We have the capability [to

make nuclear weapons, but will

never make nuclear weapons to use

against our compatriots on the Chinese mainland," Mr. Chiang

He said reports that Taiwan has

developed a nuclear bomb either alone or in secret cooperation with

"We have no military relations whatsoever" with South Africa,

South Africa were not true.

Chiang Denies Taiwanese

Secretly Built Atom Bomb

Taiwan has secretly constructed a nuclear bomb with the help of South Africa.

Taiwan has joined Israel in developing and manufacturing weapons.

Taiwan has joined Israel in developing and manufacturing weapons.

The said it is "absolutely not the form."

of the planes accounted for only a

quarter of the total package.
In addition to establishing itself in the hearts of bus painters, the F-16 has come into vogue as a stan-dard of excellence. Pakistanis tell of the salesman who, searching for superlatives to describe a kitchen appliance, blurted out that it was the "F-16 of its type."

The beginning of economic assistance and President Zia's visit to Washington in December did not get the public attention the F-16 has attracted, but they have also helped to improve relations be

tween the two countries. This new mood is more apparent in personal action than it ment propaganda. For example not long ago in Lahore a group of Pakistanis educated in the United States met to revive a Pakistan-American alumni association that had become inactive.

U.S. officials also say there has been good cooperation with the Pakistani government in joint efforts to control the heroin and opium trade along Pakistan's North-west Frontier. About 60 percent of the heroin reaching the United States comes from the frontier area, either in the form of heroin or as opium to be refined along the

The first deliveries of military equipment have benefited Presi-dent Zia with his most important constituency, the army. The new weapons have also boosted civilian morale in a country that feels threatened from the east by India's superior military strength and from the west by the Soviet forces in Afghanistan.

And President Zia has enhanced his image as an international negotiator by managing to obtain U.S. help without compromising his country's controversial nuclear

Program.
Four years ago, President Jimmy Carter ordered a cutoff of economic assistance to Pakistan on the ground that it was building a uranium enrichment plant capable of producing material for an atomic bomb. That action, and the sacking of the U.S. Embassy here a few months later, brought relations to a

Although relations have improved, U.S. and Pakistani officials alike describe the gains as fragile.

question on whether the two coun-

tries have jointly developed or pro-

true" that Taiwan's armed forces are equipped with Israeli weapons

or that the U.S.-built fighters had

been equipped with Israeli missiles.

"Although our troops are equipped with similar arms, they

were not made in Israel," he said.

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Rx for the MX

An authentically national policy on strategic arms may be taking shape. This rare prospect follows from President Ronald Reagan's decision to reverse course and to try to take the politics out of key nuclear questions by submitting them to the consensus-seeking ways of the Scowcroft Commission.

Many in Congress feared that Mr. Reagan would pick and choose among the commission's recommendations and use them simply to renew his earlier single-minded pursuit of the controversial MX missile. But in recent days he has gone far to show he is accepting ion's recommendations in the compromise spirit in which they were offered. As a result Congress is starting to swallow what it considers the least palatable part of the

Scowcroft package, the MX. Mr. Reagan now agrees to review his posi-tion at the START talks with the Russians in order to make it conform with the panel's emphasis on shifting the land-based part of the U.S. nuclear deterrent over time from big mul-ti-warhead missiles to small single-warhead missiles designed to be more secure and less threatening. To this end, he promises to put the single-warhead missile program into high gear, as the Scowcroft panel urged.

In addition Mr. Reagan is showing himself to be open-minded at least to two other promising ideas arising in Congress. The first is to propose to Moscow a negotiated agreement on a "build-down" - retiring two old nuclear weapons for each new one deployed. Some such formula linking arms control and force modernization has high political and substantive appeal.

The second congressional idea is to set up what is in effect a permanent Scowcroft-type public commission "to provide advice and continuity" on strategic issues, as Mr. Reagan put it last Wednesday in carefully granting "merit" to the idea. The success of the Scowcroft commission, which went out of business with its report, has given powerful impetus to the idea of making such a body a regular part of the Washington furniture.

Mr. Reagan's immediate pur lose in making these gestures to Congress and his critics is

plain: to win support for the MX, a weapon he continues to regard as vital for both security and bargaining reasons. Even here, however, he has edged back a bit in evident response to congressional and public concern. The figure of 100 MXs is no longer front and center in the president's statements; now he would adjust the level of MX deployment to "Soviet strategic programs and arms reductions agree-ments." With conciliatory moves like these, it would have been surprising, and disappointing, if key committees in both houses of Congress were not going along with him toward the new MX package.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Yanqui Strategy

What are the damn Yanquis trying to tell us? You might well ask if you were an embattled Salvadoran democrat.

You know in your bones that the war is going badly, that your army is a loose alliance of decent professionals and murderous warlords. Riding this tiger is an interim president, plainly a decent man, but he owes his office to the military. You wish you believed all that talk about dialogue. But the guerrilla side is just as confused — five insurgent bands, with their own violent intrigues. They are formally led by your former democratic allies, who also

You are now supposed to risk your life to talk with whom? And about what? How quick these U.S. liberals are to make themselves feel better by putting strings on the aid they send. But they vote the money anyway so they won't be blamed if the guerrillas win. It is a pretty obvious game to demand that the president certify reform, burnan rights and now peace

talks; they know the Reagan people will certify anything to keep the dollars flowing.

How nice, then, if the Reagan team knew what it was doing. But what was it one of them said? Something like, "El Salvador won't be lost on this president's watch." Everyone up there, in other words, wants to look good, then let the next crowd cope.

And what is it their politics demands? Don't "lose" El Salvador and don't get involved in another Vietnam. No lose, no win

The American commitment is threadbare and so is the American advice. Liberals preach negotiations, conservatives preach free elec-

tions. Neither group has much regard for the formidable obstacles to success, You can only conclude that El Salvador will not be saved, or lost, in Washington. The outcome really depends on the grit and determi-

nation of embattled democrats like yourself. And you would be right. —THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Exchange Rates

rates are working. Currencies swing wildly up and down against each other, distorting the prices of goods and skewing the patterns of world trade. The French government has a particularly strong grievance, for ever since the Socialists came to power two years ago, the exchange rate of the franc has been sinking steadily. But it is not only French politicians who complain. Traders and manufacturers in every country want urgently to know what their foreign earnings - and their foreign competitors' prices - are going to be.

Unfortunately there is no technical fix that can produce stable rates. Governments, after all, did not abandon the old system voluntarily. They used to keep their currencies at par values against each other, with relatively infrequent changes. That was the Bretton Woods regime, so attractive in retrospect. But the rise international trade and investment in the 1960s created flows of money that could easily knock over the dikes that the par value system tried to maintain. When a surge of money began to run out of one currency into another, governments tried to neutralize it by making offsetting sales and purchases of those currencies. By the early 1970s, those attempts at stabilization were failing regularly.

In those years, foreign exchange bought and sold in New York probably amounted to several billion dollars a day. By 1980, when the

Nobody likes the way the currency exchange rates are working. Currencies swing wildly up and down against each other, distorting the prices of goods and skewing the patterns of seems to have dropped to about \$25 billion a day. We might note that \$25 billion every business day is roughly twice the GNP of the United States. To be sure, that figure counts money moving both in and out of the dollar, much of it is money constantly on the move. speculative advantage. Against those amounts of money, no government has the resources to

defend artificial rates. But that drop in the flow over the past year is a clue to the formula for stability. Exchange rates will hold firm between two countries only as long as their economies are run in close coordination. The French franc will continue to fall as long as the French inflation rate is twice as high as its neighbors'. The American dollar will continue abnormally high, damaging American exports, as long as American interest rates remain abnormally high. In practice, as experience even in the highly integrated European Community has shown, it is very difficult for countries with differing political traditions to coordinate economic policy. But the principle is clear. Stable economies produce stable exchange rates, not the other way around.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

On Galileo

Despite an admission of error some 350 years ago the Vatican's apology to Galileo has so far been less than handsome, and the pope's new prescription for avoiding future conflicts science and the "essentials of faith" -- will not

belo matters. Perhaps as many people have arrived at a faith in this generation through science as by any other route, and at the hard edge of phys-

ics and biochemistry that process goes on.
Of course what the new breed of theists subscribe to may not be a specifically Christian or - within Christianity - Roman Catholic, doctrinal view. But it will never be far removed from the Christian ethic as expressed in the Pauline text "We are members one of another," or the Old Testament ethic in which first physical and then biological processes work their way toward the maturity of man

and his unity with a godhead. — The Guardian (London).

FROM OUR MAY 17 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: A London Sensation

LONDON -- Quite a sensation was caused among a crowd of riders in Rotten Row by the appearance of a horsewoman attired in the costume of the days of the Directoire - a startling revival of which recently led to a heated controversy in Paris - in their midst. The cream broadcloth dress, cut to fit tight to the figure, was slashed on the left side to the knee. and under it the rider wore white tights and long white boots. Park officials were in a andary as to whether the matter called for their interference. One horseman who turned to look at her came into violent collision with Mr. Winston Churchill's horse but managed to save himself by throwing both arms around his animal's acck.

1933: U.S. Backs Disarmament

WASHINGTON - President Roosevelt, with dramatic suddenness (yesterday) stepped into the international arena as a peacemaker by addressing a strongly worded message to the heads of 54 nations, calling upon them to sweep aside petty political and economic bickerings, to abandon immediately all offensive weapons as a step toward complete disarmament and to unite for peace under a new nonaggression pact. Disregarding international precedent and cutting through red tape, the president addressed his plea to the sovereigns and presidents of the nations of the world, including Josef Stalin, head of the Soviet government, with whom the United States has no

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Why U.S. Congress **Must Write Budget**

By Rudolph Penner

covery to make life more pleasant for our politicians, and it seems as though a healthy recovery is upon us. Certainly the pain associated with our long, and so far successful, struggle against inflation is no long-

Reflecting the optimistic outlook, the stock market has soared in recent months. But there are problems. Interest rates remain at unconscionable levels, Third World debt remains dangerously high; and there is always the danger that the recovery aborted by an overly large deficit, I will accelerate into an inflationary boom or conversely, that it will fall problems caused by deficits evolve flat on its face. However, discussions of such problems have become boring and are commanding less space in newspapers than they did just a

The most boring problem of all seems to be the federal deficit. After endless discussions of the problem that it will cause, it is ballooning. There seems to be more consternation when it broke through the magic \$100 billion barrier than there is as we go zooming past \$200 billion. But Wall Street's obsession with the problem has wanted as the Dow

lones average has soared. Yet the outcome of the current debate in the Senate over the future course of the deficit is likely to have an impact on the United States' standard of living for decades to come. Why is there not more of a sense of urgency over a deficit that currently absorbs an inordinate proportion of the nation's net national

The main reason is that there is no solution to the problem that does not impose pain on someone and there is no national consensus as to who should bear that pain. As long as the recovery is proceeding satis-factorily and masking the problem

WASHINGTON — There is convince politicians that they should nothing like an according nothing like an economic re- beat themselves over the head by imposing major tax increases in spending cuts.

> blame for the nonchalance over deficits. Some have issued shrill warnings about the deficit "aborting the recovery." As the recovery goes on longer and longer, such arguments lose more and more credibility and people begin to think that delicits are not too had after all

> While it is possible to concoct scenarios in which a recovery is slowly and are therefore not very noticeable. This does not, however, make them any less serious. The most serious problem caused

by the deficit is quite familiar. As the federal government absorbs a larger portion of the United States' national savings, less is left over to finance business capital-formation and housing. The resulting intensifi-cation of the demands for credit raises real interest rates. The effect on interest rates is

muted to the extent that the United States can borrow from abroad. But as foreigners use their pounds, francs and marks to buy U.S. dollars in order to purchase security, the value of the U.S. dollar rises. Less domestic investment is crowded out but our exporters find it harder to compete abroad and our domestic industries find it harder to compete with imports. In other words, our current trade

problems are intimately linked to our budget deficit problem and that linkage does not receive the atten-

tion it deserves.

The more obvious problem is
caused by the interest bill on the pants in the budget debate are attaching low priorities to deficit renew debt created by huge deficits. Between 1982 and 1985 the debt in the hands of private investors is like- that the evils of the deficit are not as



Reagan's hearing problem.

interest bill would also grow about

There is a long-rum danger that the situation will get out of hand as est and so on. At some point the interest bill explodes and there may be little choice but to get out from un-der the problem by purposefully fol-lowing inflationary policies. In that way, the real value of the old outstanding debt and the associated in-terest where it can be reduced in real

duction. The president is convinced

ly to grow by about 20 percent per great as the evils of tax increases or year. With constant interest rates the military spending cuts. The Demomilitary spending cuts. The Demo-cratically controlled House of Repinterest bill would also grow about 20 percent per year, but this problem is hidden in the official budget projections of the Congress by the assumption that interest rates will fall significantly below current level. This may happen but if it does not the budget outlook darkens. its resolution.

the situation will get out of hand as we borrow to pay interest and then borrow to pay interest on that intermay fail to pass either the House or the Senate. Lastly, a resolution may eventually pass, but the individual committees of the Congress may fail to abide by the resolution spending

ed considerable rationality to budget debates and that it has somewhat constrained the budget outcome if it collapses, the Congress could end up combining a liberal spending policy with the conservative tax policy.

As a result, we could crash through the \$300 billion deficit barrier by the late 1980s as easily as we earlier smashed the \$100 billion and the

\$200 billion barriers. present Senate debate are tremenfor a variety of reasons. It may prove dous. It is one of those rare instances impossible for the Senate to pass any budget resolution at all, because of the disarray among Senate Republiant control of the senate of the senate in which almost any solution is set that the senate of the senate in the senate of the senate in which almost any solution is senated to the senate of the senate in which almost any solution is senated to the senate of those rare instances in which almost any solution is senated to the senate of the senate in which almost any solution is senated to the senated to t cans. Alternatively, a budget may us into thinking that everything will pass the Senate initially, but the turn out fine. We have to start work compromise reached in conference rying about how the world is going rying about how the world is going to look in 1990.

> The author is a resident scholar and director of fiscal-policy studies at the American Enterprise Institute. He

Hitler Diaries Could Have Taught Valuable Lesson

NEW YORK — In a way, it's a shame that the hoax of the Hitler diaries was so quickly exposed and that the central question discussed is the greedy and arrogant motive for perpetrating it.

It would have been useful and important to focus attention once again on Hitler the man. Besides, West German officials found that large portions of the purported diames were lifted directly from a 20-yearold book that compiled Hitler's speeches and statements, so at least that much of the text was authentic. if plagianzed.
Public exposure to the record once

more would be important as well. To

ends to grow in geometric fashion.

WASHINGTON — Welcome to the world of "Suhtlam." It is our world.
"Suhtlam" is Malthus spelled backward. It was the Rev. Thomas Malthus, you will recall, who popularized the sad idea that human population

He was surely right: when population grows at a constant rate it does indeed grow geometrically. Consider a husband and wife who have four chil-

dren. All the children survive to adulthood and

each of them produce four children. All of the en-

suing children do the same. By the fifth genera-tion, at that rate, the original couple will have

But what Malthus did not stress is that if popu-

lation decreases, it also decreases geometrically.

Consider the situation of 1,024 husbands and

wives. In this example, each couple has only one child — not four. After five generations there will

We have lived through an era when we thought

only about the Malthusian up-side. That is what "the population explosion" and "the baby boom"

was all about, with major implications regarding

energy, environment, food, resources and poverty.

But, we are now entering an era where the focus—at least for the industrial nations—must shift

It is not a trivial matter. Look at West Germa-

ny. It is the first nation in history that is losing

population because its people are not having

the Population Reference Bureau, shows how negative geometry works. If current low fertility rates should continue in West Germany the population

will shrink, slowly at first, from today's 62 million

A recent study by Carl Haub, a demographer at

be only 32 new potential parents left.

to the Malthusian down-side.

enough babies.

less and less credible. Even those who heard his rasping shouts on the radio and saw him strut in contemporary newsreels find it hard now to believe he could have been taken seriously. The comic figure in Charlie Chaplin's satire "The Great Dictator" seems so much more likely. Why didn't Germans and the rest of the world laugh him down instead of marching or trembling at his barks?

The point is that they didn't. Hitler existed. He believed in his doctrine of master race: He wanted war. He wanted to remake the world to his sinister vision. He approved of mur-

By Flora Lewis he was no figment of a monstrous imagination. He was a real human being capable of infinite evil. That fact cannot be too often re-

eated or well remembered. It took the late Hannah Arendt to point out the banality, the ordinary humanity of the evil. Demonic legend tends to obscure it, to wrap it in symbols of unreality so that it can be shrugged off with a shiver, like a horror movie. But evil is among us, probably all of us to some extent and in some of

us to a great extent. It is not always so easy to recognize. It can be terrifyingly easy to disguise with ringing rhetoric, with appeals to pride and War, Hitler was becoming a myth, pen. He provoked a nightmare, but thirst for vengeance. The human lust and the moral sense can summon.

Birthrate Trends May Signal Key World Shifts

By Ben Wattenberg

to about 52 million at the turn of the century. By the middle of the next century the population will decline to about 40 million and then sink with a

rush down to about 9 million by the end of the

21st century. To get preposterous about it, at current rates, the number of Germans would go down to about a quarter of a million by the year 2500.

rate is "below replacement." In a modern society it takes about 2.1 children per woman to reproduce the population. The German "total fertility rate," or TFR, is now about 1.5 children per woman. In

the world of "Suhtlam" that means a downward

spiral, unless checked by immigration or an in-

Germans are not alone by any means. Although there are differences in timing and degree, just about every nation in the industrial world is in the same reverse-Malthusian situation. That includes

the United States. The U.S. population will grow for a while, but its TFR is 1.9 children per woman,

well below replacement. The British are at 1.9; the Canadians are at 1.8; the Swedish are at 1.7; the

essarily bad: the argument is made that fewer peo-ple in the world might make some of our problems

simpler. What is discombobulating about it is that

it is not happening everywhere. Although their

rates are coming down, the less-developed countries still have high fertility rates, more than twice as high as the developed world — 4.6 children per

Such a population implosion is not in itself nec-

What is so important about all of this is that the

creased ferbility rate.

Japanese are at 1.8.

All this happens because the German fertility

for violence and the urge to prevail by force has not abated, but has only an checked on the ultimate scale by the awe of nuclear apocalypse.

It is as well to be reminded by a

refresher course in Hitler the man how fragile the balance is between human capacities for good and ill. The enigma of a nation that produced some of the greatest achievements of civilization falling under the spell of such a man may never be

But it did happen, which means the possibility exists anywhere and resistance must always be renewed with all the forces that enlightenment

Try this projection on for size. Today, people in

the less-developed countries outnumber the indus-trialized nations by about 3 to 1. By the end of the

next century, according to the United Nations' "medium" series of projections (which include a decline in less-developed countries fertility), that

ratio will go to about 18 to 1. At that time, there will be 9 billion people in the less-developed countries. Mr. Hamb estimates that at the same time,

unless they begin serious parenting, there will be only 500 million in the industrialized world.

tions are staggering. This is so economically, racially, culturally and geopolitically. In brief: the na-

tions that are today rich, technological - and

mostly liberal and democratic - will shrink in eve-

ry way. And shrink. And shrink. Geometrically.

shortages hit the industrial world? Will democratic

values survive in a world where the currently dem-

ocratic nations become a tiny minority? Might there be turbulence about changing racial

Of course, projections are not predictions. All

this could change if birth rates go up in the West-em world. Sooner or later that will happen, be-

Malthusian spiral — up or down — takes a long, long time. Until it happens, and while it happens, the nature of the planet changes, perhaps permanently. Welcome to the problems of the world of

The author is a senior fellow at the American En-

cause it must. The only trouble is that reve

terprise Institute.

What will the world be like as massive labor

Should these projections come true, the implica-

throughout the world — to support Hitler are clear enough. There was humiliation after defeat. There was depression, widespread unemploy the state of for scapegoats, a surge of the racism that is endemic everywhere, in the bewilderment of losses people could not explain through their own mis-And there was, for the first time, a technology of mass communication

Germans - and not only Germans,

there were Nazi sympathizers

and of weaponry for mass repression : and war that could focus these : grievances, as a laser focuses light :: into an overwheiring power. There are still grievances in many

places, and there is now a technology of far more force. The main barrier o another Hitler somewhere else is

the awareness that a Hitler is possi-The enormity of the systematic massacre of Jews in the Holocapst

only one aspect of the doctrine, one element of the ambition to dominate. They have to be read with care.

ler's demands could be satisfied. .

many ways it was for worse, but in some ways for the better, especially in the creation of international institutions to enable states to cooperate: and in the recognition of interdependence for security and prosperity. Those lessons, too, need renewal in a period when understanding of the horrible way they had to be learned has dimmed. Whatever the ostensible diaries have to say, we know what happened, and it is salutory to reflect upon it once again. The New York Times. -

United Feature Syndicate.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Regarding "Another Parollel" (Let-ters, April 30):

Stalin divided Poland between them, that Hitler pressed on and forced war upon the world in the late '30s. Poland was crushed once again when the Soviet Army occupied half of Europe in 1945. But this has got nothing to do with Indochina the way it was outlined by C.J. Collier. In 1975 when the Americans and Lon Nol were kicked out by the Kampuchean peasants, the country had been bombed out. The new government took control of this starving nation. They evacuated Phnom Penh, yes, returning tens of thousands of peasants to their rice fields. In three years of

Victnamese troops guided by Rus,

If there is an analogy it is to be found in the way the Soviet Union invades (directly or through profics) and intimidates other nations. If you doubt that, ask the Afghan peasants.

Regarding "After 7-year Courtship, Zoo Pandas Finally Mate" (1HT.

There was a haunting sense of fo tility about the visage of Ling-Ling who rested "after a successful," counter with her mate."

kind of a world in which to raise little pandas, what with all the glum news that shared her page. Or perhaps six remembers Edna St. Vincent Millsy's lusty dinosaur who at morning "dropped his dung upon the biszma and in the afternoon bid his dew" mate to "hold aside her beavy" tail... and heard the seed confined roar in her womb."

El Escorial, Spain.

 $\setminus M_{\epsilon}$

In Eased

has diverted attention from the rest of the Hitlerian enterprise. But it was

however. Hitler needed war not only because he wanted to win but also because he believed in combat as a virtue to toughen and exalt a nation. No group in Europe, East or West. now believes that war can ennoble though some are not so sure that all Americans share their conviction. The call for peace now is not the same as the policy of appeasement in the late 1930s that supposed that life

The world was permaneatly changed as a result of the war launched by Hitler and his allies. In

Letter: Voters Reject Ambiguity From Hans O. Staub in Zurich

ZURICH — "No one deserves freedom who does not make use of it." Whoever coined that wise dictum was certainly not Swiss, at least not one living The citizens of Switzerland are free to vote for or

against whatever is important in their civic life: the new look of a police station, the teacher at the public school, widening of a village road, who sits in the parli-aments at the different levels. An average Swiss should theoretically go to the poils at least six times per year. Rut he does not. In the recent elections for a regional parliament in

the canton of Zurich, only 38 percent of the electorate found it necessary to show up at the town hall on Saturday evening or Sunday morning to vote. And the turnout for the federal parliamentary elections due this fall will probably not be much better. Swiss freedoms include the freedom to vote or not to

vote. No political group is handicapped. Socialist and liberals, leftists and rightists share the privilege of membership in the silent (or indifferent) majority.

So it is that a minority always decides the fate of the country. The Swiss have lived for decades with this fact, and are in no way upset about it. Still, it is not an easy task for leaders of political parties to grasp the

minority's mood. There are a lot of surprises. In traditionally conservative central Switzerland recently, to cite one example, the extreme left suddenly won a small but quite unexpected number of seats in the cantonal parliament.

Socialists have suffered heavy losses at the hands of small new "alternative" groups, factions in opposition to the establishment, environmentalists, candidates who care about the dangers of nuclear power plants and toxic waste. The case of the 41 barrels of poisonous dioxin lost somewhere in Europe - a case with its origins in the Swiss-owned firm of Hoffmann-La Roche - has certainly influenced election outcomes.

Is Switzerland, too, discovering the "Greens"? Or is it only following the general European trend toward political polarization? "The people want a clear yes or no to complicated

questions. They do not care any more about sophisti-cated compromises," said a leftist leader. The truth is that the electorate is fed up with ambiguity. Swiss Social Democrats have to admit their party has committed blunders very similar to those of their West German counterparts. They wanted to integrate all kinds of marginal groups, and they lost not only them but also part of their traditional electorate.

The citizens of the Swiss Confederation, hard-boiled republicans, adore kings and other royal highnesses, and love to receive them. Lady Di and Prince William cover dozens of handsomely colored magazine pages in this country — even more than in some other parts of

The writer is editor of Weltwoche, the Swiss news weekly. He contributed this comment to the International

ومري مورثي ميرشين والمنظون والمستورين والمناطق والمنطق والمناطق وا

Cambodia's Condition

It is certainly true that Hitler and heetic and determined reconstruction, the Kampucheans managed to rid themselves of the worst wounds of the war, including famine.

Nevertheless, Kampuchea was persistently and more and more violently infiltrated by the Vietnamese who want no independent, nonsligned Kampuchea but rather an Indochina federation. The Vietnamese finally installed their "federationist" government in 1979, remaining there only because of the support of 200,000

WALTHER JUUL HANSEN Svendborg, Denmark. Pandas' Courtship

Perhaps she feels that this is no

RICHARD RALEIGH

ARTS/LEISURE

How Albert Finney Became the Pope

By Monica Emmer

GRAZ Austria — This Austri-an provincial capital and Krakow are miles apart - so, one might think, are Albert Finney and John Paul II. But they all come together in a new film production under way here. The streets of Graz have been converted to look like. Krakow after the World War II. for the first movie ever made about the life of a living pontiff - all with papal blessing

"Johannes Paulus II," the film's working title, was to have been shot on location in Zagreb, but after several months of preparation. the Anglo-American crew was thrown out of Yugosiavia, alleged-ly because the government suddenfound the script politically embarrassing. Amid rumors that the New York archdiocese had invested money in a production that would inevitably turn out to be a propaganda film for the Roman Catholic Church, the film's executive producer, Alvin Cooperman, moved his cast and cinematic baggage over the border into Austria last month to begin delayed shoot-ing of his three-hour film, budgeted for \$4.5 million.

"This is not a documentary," Cooperman is quick to point out over drinks in his hotel lobby, where he prefers to meet all visitors, since he has ordered that no one be allowed on the set. "It is a dramatization I created four years ago. I had an idea to do a series of specials called 'The Papacy,' and we decided to do this one first which is the story of a hero."

Cooperman, who has had a pri-vate audience with the pope and who has already shot considerable footage inside the Vatican, is the former director of Madison Square Garden and the producer of the successful TV series, "The Untouchables." To make sure his script is "immaculately accurate." he got two priests from the staff of Paul. Cardinal Terence Cooke, the archbishop of New York, to offer



Finney on location in Graz, Austria.

American countries and will be obviously known today. So alshown in the United States on the though in portraying him, I think shown in the United States on the CBS network at the end of this year. Eventually videotape copies will go on sale in shops in those countries where most of the world's 700 million Roman Catholics live,

Playing the Wojtyla role during his adult years, Finney — who is best known for his roles as Martin Luther in the Broadway play, for the lead in "Tom Jones," which won an Oscar in 1963, and for Her-cule Poirot in "Murder on the Orient Express" — is doing one of the toughest parts of his career. He must project the image of a cele-brated, charismatic personality the world already knows through tele-vision and personal appearances. Knopf, is Karol Wojtyla's valedic-

"I think," he says, "that by the end of the film when I'm playing bishop of New York, to oner suggestions that would "make it sail beyond perfection," as it takes brief section just at the time he's scious acting, which we are considering today on becoming men, that make him what and who he actual holding up strong, leading this life in Poland, up to the point moment I can act like him well with the audience will by is. When we search deep into the camera, From what I see each the most of the set workers think

about and develop certain charac-

The film only covers Wojtyla's relationship with a young actress, his days as a manual laborer, as a writer, as an amateur actor and as a devotee of sports like soccer and canoeing, but, in one of the most telling scenes, it also brings the man's youthful character to the forefront. Translated from the original Polish and included in the Finney himself has not met John Paul.

Torian speech when graduating from high school. Written in his late teens, the words today seem prophetic:

St. Peter.

The unfinished, unpublicized carriage of this man. Before he bedien sold in Australia, came pope, Karol Wojtyla wasn't moment of freedom. Freedom is the real pope, himself a sometime cand as everal South known in the world as well as he is not only a moment, it is a condicator, couldn't do a better job."

factor of man's becoming good or bad by his actions. To deprive man of his freedom is to endanger his happiness. Therefore, freedom becomes the root factor of human morality.

In the film these lines are delivered by the British actor Michael Crompton, 23, who plays Wojtyla from the age of 19 to 27, whereas Finney, who was born in 1936, does Wojtyla from the age of 28. Crompton, who last worked with Richard Burton in "The Absolu-tion," and who, like Finney, is a member of the Church of England, says Wojtyla's life is an unbelievable narration of the conflicts that beset him — "going through the war, persons disappearing, and all the people around him dying, "You can understand that the

only solid thing in Poland was the church. That kind of stability had been lacking in his life. And that's what I'm aiming for. I don't know I'm going to become pope. I'm playing a young man who is living in difficult times and who is striving to be better. I need to decide now best I can give to other people and that decision turns out to be to

The film is directed by Herbert Wise, an Austrian-born British teristics, it's very important that subject, who did the highly actively come through my own body claimed television series "I Clauthey come through my own body and my own figure, the way I move and carry myself."

claimed television series "I Clau-dius," and who has stage-directed numerous operas. He's shooting numerous operas. He's shooting the scenes in such a way that on a given day Finney has to switch back and forth in age — from cardinal to bishop to archbishop and back again to a priest, finding himself 58 years old in the morning, 31 in the afternoon and as likely as

not, around age 40 in the evening. By the end of the day, Wise recognizes that Finney, given the tre-mendous physical and psychologi-cal demands being made on him to do justice to a living personality and to the subtle aspects of priestly behavior that are not in the script, is glad to call it quits when the

Agfa-Gevaert:

1982:6.000 million DM

world turnover

17% increase on

last year's turnover

291 million DM profit before tax

35.000 employees

worldwide

Agents in 145

countries

Politics Also Makes the Film Scene at Cannes

By E.J. Dionne Jr. New York Times Service

CANNES, France — A Hungar-ian film director named Zsolt Kezdi-Kovacs spent a good deal of time at a Cannes Film Festival .. news conference the other day fencing with reporters who pressed him on the political import of his

a festival prize, is about a love afwho are half-siblings. Not surpris-ingly, their incest makes the people of their little village uncomfortable. But it is the government that eventually intervenes, first sending and the woman to jail for their crime against the state and against tradition. This, however, does not deter them; they have one child and then another, even though the term

Market and the second of the incestuous couple and very much against the state's effort to as powerfully individualistic and li-warming, and overall, the Soviet

> But Kezdi-Kovacs persistently the sense that we conceive of the word political in Hungary," he insisted. When asked what that meant, Kezdi-Kovacs smiled coyly.
> After a little more dodging, he fimally blurted out: "If you force me,

The exchange was partly about a -talented filmmaker trying not to step too far outside the political also revealed something very important about the 11-day celebration of film now going on in this

been repeated here more than unknown." once: "The true arm of foreign policy," said Dulles, "is culture."

This doe

tries want to get in on the game. Take the Soviet Union, for example. The Soviet entry in the Cannes the story of two people who fall in love because a man gets stranded in a train station. The movie por-

But the love affair itself is heartpeople come off as nice folk. That,... said an official of the Soviet film a more accurate and more favorable view of Soviet life than they often get." Another Soviet official

risily blurted out: "If you force me. A similar logic operates for I say that I am on the side of the Third World countries, who have at Cannes a rare opportunity to sell

former U.S. secretary of state, has

- notably the bureaucratic mefficiency and the existence of black markets - in rather acerbic terms.

refused to say he was doing anything political. "It's not political, in said that this goal "is more important to us than making money."

tinselly resort town: much of what the world market gathered here in happens here is — in many senses force. Developing countries often attention is "Utu" by Geoff Murof the word — political. complain that no one in the West phy, a director from New Zealand. complain that no one in the West

The politics takes many forms.

For some people, the sheer power of the American film industry its presence here was likened by one observer to that of "a bulldozer" — means that increase for the companion may be a selected for notice by the festival is "African cinema.

The politics takes many forms and may and one of the movies selected for notice by the festival is "African cinema.

African cinema. bulldozer" - means that images of Férid Boughedir, a Tunisian the United States, and American filmmaker, said that "African Im-The film, which is competing for restival prize, is about a love affectivel prize, is about a love affectivel prize, a man and a woman and a woman of John Foster Dulles, the great works of African cinema.

This does not mean that every-

- he is here because his first movfor a prize - noted that it was George Orwell who showed in "1984" that making love could be the ultimate act of assertion against tyranny, usually because tyrannies impose the most rigid restrictions on lovemaking.

"In totalitarian regimes, every time you make love, it becomes blow against the state," he said "It's an assertion of individuality

little less metaphysical also have much to choose from, both in the festival's official program and in the scores of films being shown

One film that has gained some It is the story of a massacre at a village in New Zealand by colonial for notice by the festival is "African Image" a look at 20 years of natives. The movie is quite bloody; natives. The movie is quite bloody, the message basically anticolonial. But the guerrilla leader is recogniz-able to 20th-century audiences: he is given to the Bible, Shakespeare

There is also the well-received grapher and filmmaker Raymond Depardon, "Faits Divers." Departhing here is political (though a So- around for three months, and his viet filmmaker argued that "there film is a look, through the eyes of is no such thing as an apolitical policemen whom he comes to like, film"). Sometimes a love story is at what Depardon calls "the urban

Also evident is a fair share of But Paul D. Zimmerman, a for- U.S. protest films. The festival will mer film critic turned screenwriter close with John Badham's "Wa Games." which is not in competi ie, "The King of Comedy," is up tion but which is likely to get a fastory and a fascination with video ducers hope will endear it to Amer-

will endear it to Europe And one film whose backers are trying to sell here, "The Day After," starring Jason Robards, is about what happens when a nucle in Berlin. It is scheduled for release in October or November - just the time when the U.S. cruise and Pershing missiles are scheduled to

A Memorable 'Manon Lescaut'

By Henry Pleasants uional Herald Tribune

ONDON - American operagoers with long mem-

Grieux and Tullio Serafin as the conductor in the Met production of the late 20s.

That special place is rewarmed in the new production at the Royal Opera, Covent Garden, and a new special place provided for it in the hearts of those with shorter memories, most notably by Placido Domin-go's Des Grieux, gloriously sung and eloquently acted, and by the account of Puccini's lustrous score by the Royal Opera orchestra under Giuseppe Sinopoli, the latter making a memorable Covent Garden debut.

This is not, to be sure, a truly new production made for a live stage production of What was to have been a new production by Pierce Pittates" produced by the Pitts Faggioni fell through when it turned out that his sets What was to have been a new production by Piero burgh Savoyards, a group dedicat- could not be fitted to the Covent Garden stage. What to performing Gilbert and Sulliwe have is a Götz Priedrich production, with designs
a works. Both guides contain detoptions of the sets.

This is the first time a Braille

This is the first time a Braille

The sets of ed to performing Gilbert and Sulli- we have is a Götz Friedrich production, with designs

World," said Harvey Meieran, pres- that matters, but the singing and the orchestra, and here we have what the doctor and Puccini ordered, not We have also prepared audio only from Domingo and Sinopoli, but also from Thomas Allen as Lescaut and Forbes Robinson as not read Braille," he said. "They Geronte, Only Kiri Te Kanawa, taking the title role listen to a tape with one ear for the first time, disappoints. Dame Kiri is a very '[through an earpiece] and to the pretty Manon, of course, but despite obvious dedication to her task, she seems not to have found the role

more individual voice. But Domingo's Des Grieu takes its place alongside Gigli's in the memory book. "Manon Lescaut," dating from 1893, and Puccini's ories have a special place in their hearts for Puc-cini's "Manon Lescant," firmly established there by Frances Alda in the title role, Beniamino Gigli as Des libretto inferior to that of Massenet's "Manon," but fringes of the standard repertoire, handicapped by a sustained by what its fine set pieces offer to the right singers and its instrumentation to the right orchestra

> If Prokofiev's "The Gambler," newly produced in English by the English National Opera at the Colise dard repertoire, it is because Prokofiev forgot, or rejected, what it is that keeps "Manon Lescaut" intermittently alive: singer and song.

Like Poulenc's "The Carmelites," which preceded "The Gambler" in the ENO repertoire, it looks too exclusively to the orchestra for dramatic articulation sation than to song, which is disastrous when the words do not come through or over Prokofiev's ingen-

David Pountney's production, originally mounted in Amsterdam, is, however, far superior to his recent mirable performances by Graham Clark in the title role (he was also Tchaikovsky's gambler) and by Sally Burgess and Jean Rigby in the female leads, and a notably successful ENO debut by the Romanian-American Christian Badea as the conductor Still,

two sign language experts interpret

I find his Des Grieux dramatically superior and just

Further performances of "Manon Lescaut" May 17

as well sung, in terms of musicianship even better.

Gigli had the more beautiful, the more ample and season ends May 21.

Agfa-Gevaert. Your reliable partner for photographic and electronic communication.

Our Press Office will be glad to answer detailed questions. Agfa-Gevaert AG, 5090 Leverkusen 1,

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DITTSBURGH - Blind opera as the first Braille guide to a live who made a Braille movie guide for

The Pirates of Penzance. The Braille opera guide was van works. Both guides contain de- by Gunther Schneider-Siems SCOPTIONS of the sets.

guide has been prepared for live Friedrichian eccentricity. Performance of opera anywhere in · 'adent of the Savoyards group.

- Meieran said another "first" congenial, either dramatically or vocally. "Would take place Wednesday when

But in "Manon Lescant" it is not the production

Comparing Domingo to what I remember of Gigli,

"The Gambler" is a long time getting to the casino.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, MAY 17, 1983 Market Summary, May 16 Dow Jones Average Law 93,72 106,33 88,07 47,37 101,46 CB*90 --0.88 --0.96 --1.43 --0.35 --1.48 High 94.19 104.96 84.61 47.47 101.89 Close 94,19 108,94 88,41 48,42 101,73 Market Diaries NYSE
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coming in june a

a special report by the International Herald Tribune

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or your local IHT representative.

基本・ の・ で・ 2

By H.J. MAIDENBERG

Stock Futures Pose Problems For Developing a Basis Price

NEW YORK — How well does the price of a futures contract relate to the actual value of the underlying goods in the cash market? This relationship, called a basis, has long been the most important tool ased by traders in the futures and cash markets. But it has become a mystifying problem in the new market for stock index futures.

"The basis is the difference between the cash price and the nearby futures contract at a given time and place. It takes into account the cost of financing, storage, transportation and insurance, as well as the usual marketplace factors, certainly including supply and demand

The basis is fairly simple to calculate when physical goods such as fasm products and metals are involved. But it is a vexing problem for traders in stock index futures, where values are not directly subject to financing costs, transportation and other market factors.

Here is an example of the basis system in relating prices of farm produce to futures. Donald E. McMury, director of grain purchasing at CPC International, offered the example Friday, when July corn fu-

tuffes were trading at \$3 a bushel in "At this moment, Des Moines com is selling at 3 cents below ba-sis; in central Illinois it is 10 cents over: down at the Gulf its 28 cents over; in Stockton, California, corn

for domestic usage is 88 over, and Slockton export corn is 80 cents

For perishables, the basis is governed by 'sentiment' — a trade term for supply and demand.

Because of the wide array, the ntarest active futures contract, in effect, becomes the reference or basis price. But the futures price, in turn, is influenced by the cash market

Mr. McMory said the basis for the Des Moines and central Illinois cash and July futures reflected mainly transport costs, including whether the grain is to be trucked, moved by barge or moved by rail.

The larger premium quoted at the Gulf of Mexico ports could be a result of an inflow of export orders at a time when supplies were temporarily low there. But Mr. McMnry believed it was caused mainly by the fact that most of the huge U.S. gram surpluses are still in government crop loan programs, rather than in the hands of exporters and other

But the weirdest basis prices, those at Stockton, are due to the fact that exporters pay much lower freight tariffs than those paid by domestic miller's and other users of grain, and Stockton is a long way from the corn

Supply and Demand Governs Livestock

-When it comes to perishable commodities, the basis is governed more by "sentiment," a trade term for fundamentals of supply and demand. Thus, livestock futures are influenced mainly by projections of seasonal and other supply and demand consideration

The basis in the precious and base metals markets is the most tradiional: It is based primarily on the financing cost involved in carrying the netal. Friday, for instance, May gold futures on the Commodity Ex-diange in New York closed at \$441.20; the December contract at \$462.60 and the April 1984 futures at \$476.50. The reason: dealers are paying thighly 8-percent interest to finance bullion holdings.

In the financial futures market, the difference between the cash and titures markets is more complex, but essentially it is based on interest aties. Currently, prices of Treasury bonds in the cash market are higher tun futures contracts expiring in June, September, December or next Jarch. A major reason is that investment fund managers and others investment hadging their purchases of Deasur-coaper by selling short the

Yardstick Develops for Stocks

But in the 15-month-old stock index futures market, where contracts are settled in cash, two kinds of basis have evolved. On the spot, or the in U.S. interest rates has bottomed ally, when the stock market is rising, the spot index futures tend to show to'a premium over the underlying index and vice versa.

The other kind of basis concerns more distant futures and there a sort of "carry market" has developed arbitratily for want of a proven yardstick. Thus, Friday's close of the Standard & Poor's 500 index futures showed the spot June contract at 165.85, when the actual index wa 164.9. But the September futures closed at 167.05; December at 168.30, and March at 169.60.

*While market specialists are divided over the validity of using various slight-term loan rates, no one has come forth with an alternative, so those who trade the "back months" in index futures are, in effect, creating their own sentiment market.

The New York Times

CURRENCY RATES " Interbank exchange rates for May 16, excluding bank service charges.

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U.S. Automakers Shift Labor Strategy

By John Holusha

New York Times Service
LOUISVILLE, Kentucky — Henry Ford developed the moving assembly line into one of the most bountiful production systems ever known. Here, at Ford Motor's light

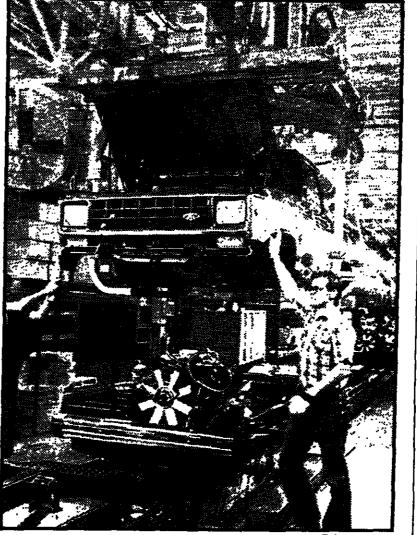
truck assembly plant, they think they have improved on the founder. They stop the line. It only stops for about 30 seconds in one location, just long enough for a pair of workers to lower a vehicle's body onto its chassis. That brief pause, however, makes it a lot easier for the two workers to position the body and place it on the chassis without damage.

Changing a time-honored process to make a worker's job easier to do, and easier to do right, probably would not have happened a few years ago. The prevailing notion in auto plants and most U.S. industry was that it was management's job to manage and labor's to work and that the two roles did not overlap. Now Ford officials here are eager to point out that they made the change in response to suggestions from workers on the line.

Under a variety of rubrics, such as quality of work life or employee involvement, the auto companies are trying to improve the motivation of workers. Although generally not stated in these terms, the approach usually involves a carrot and a stick. The carrot is a chance to make boring, repetitive jobs more interesting. The stick is the threat of layoff, since the companies have made it clear that plants with labor or quality problems will be the first to be closed.

The industry's three-year slump, which has put as many as 300,000 auto workers on ayoff, and the high memployment levels in the Middle West have given many workers new respect for their jobs. As Pete Loterbangh, a union shop committeeman at Ford's assembly plant in Lorain, Ohio, put it: "As long as there is a good unit coming off the line, I've got a paycheck. I'm not like those guys laid off from other plants who are runng out of benefits."

Both the auto companies and the United Automobile Workers union are moving toward the Japanese system of guara (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)



At the Ford Motor plant in Louisville, Kentucky, the assembly line now stops to allow workers to attach a vehicle's body onto its chassis.

France Obtains EC Loan; Franc Falls

BRUSSELS — European Com-nunity Finance Ministers approved a four billion European Currency Unit (\$3.69 billion) loan for France to help it finance its franc came under renewed pressure

The dollar, which climbed to a billion increase in the U.S. money supply had reduced the likelihood of an early cut in U.S. interest rates, according to dealers.

They said the market focused on comments Sunday by Henry Kauf-man, the chief economist for Salomon Brothers, who said the decline

Dealers said the surge in the dol- place in recent months. lar had ended hopes of French authorities that last week's easing of the dollar was more than a tempo-

have stepped up criticism of the Reagan administration for not doing more to bring down U.S. interest rates. Finance Minister Jacques Delors has hinted that trade deficit, the same day that the France may have to revise its current austerity program if the dollar

does not ease against the franc.

The rise in the dollar was also record high against the franc at likely to lend urgency to current 7.4085 at the fixing, was under-primed by fears that the recent \$4.2 François Mitterrand of France and Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany on Franco-German relations and a French plan calling for greater government intervention in

The British chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Geoffrey Howe, trans-Atlantic differences over cur-

But Sir Geoffery said in Brussels, where he was attending the EC finance ministers meeting, that

In recent weeks French officials the United States on using currency intervention as a major policy tool remains unresolved

At their meeting, the EC finance ers set no conditions on the French loan, but urged the Mitterrand government to maintain an austerity program established in June 1982 and this March. The austerity program is aimed at cut-ting the French trade and budget deficits and lowering the inflation

ference that the austerity measures were sufficient to meet conditions for loans under the community's oil facility, which was set up after the 1974 oil price shock to help governments finance the steep rise in the cost of imports.

conditions to ensure that horweaknesses in their economies.

France last week, will be set in dis- contains 6 billion ECUs.

A spokesman for Viacom Inter-national, a New York-based cable

company, confirmed that his com-

pany is holding similar talks.
In addition, American companies have shown interest in provid-

sion, officials said The West German finance min-

ister, Gerhard Stoltenberg, said that the maturity of the loan would be in the range of six years. A large proportion of the loan will raised outside the European Community and in non-EC currencies to avoid overburdening European capital markets, he said

Mr. Stoltenberg added that the commission will raise money on the market of an EC member only if it has been authorized by the government concerned.

"A large proportion of it [the loan] will be taken up now," Mr. Stoltenberg said.

EC officials had said that Italy vations about the amount sought rowers take action to remedy by France because it would severely limit the finance available to Terms of the loan, requested by other governments. The oil facility

expertise, North American cable companies have "tremendous opportunities" to participate in the development of the British industry, he said, adding: "This is not the time to get cold feet."

Prices on NYSE Plunge on Fears Of Higher Rates

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange fell sharply Monday following an un-expected surge in the U.S. money supply, which triggered fears of higher interest rates.

The Dow Jones industrial average slid more than 23 points during the day and closed off 15.77 points at 1202.98. Declining issues overwhelmed advances, about 1300 to 300, but volume totaled a low 76 million shares, down from 83.11 million traded on Friday.

Analysts said that they have been expecting the market to pull back for weeks since the Dow average and other market indices had climbed about 60 percent over the past nine months with only slight sauses, But they said that the market's narrow volume indicated the pullback was not a panic-ridden

Analysts said the market's rally started running out of steam last week, when the Dow average fell 13.84 points - the first weekly lost in five weeks - and investors begain looking for an excuse to lock in profits. The prospect that rates will not decline any further over the near term provided that excuse.

"The market was overbought and vulnerable," said Larry Wachtel of Prudential/Bache Securities. "It could be the time for a five to seven percent correction in the Dow, down to the 1150 range." Chester Pado of G. Tsai & Cp. said that there is still some question, however, as to how far the market will drop during its correc-

The M-1 measure of the money supply rose a larger than expected May 4 and the broader based M-2 swelled \$5.4 billion during April.

Some analysts said the increases dashed hopes that the Federal Reserve would cut the discount rate in the near future. The discount rate, charged on Fed loans to banks, is those two concerns were unsuccess-

last cut in December. But other economists believe the other American companies will Fed is likely to consider a cut in represent the United States in the the current 8½ discount rate cut when its Federal Open Market meeting will precede the Williamsburg. Virginia, economic summit conference, where the United

States is expected to be under pres-

sure from its allies to lower interest

If the federal funds rate, the interest charged on overnight loans lower than those submitted by the between banks, goes below 81/2 per-other two potential suppliers," Mr. cent this week, analysts say there is Wood said. "The consortium of coa strong likelihood that a cut in the owners will make the final select discount rate will follow.

various government reports show- the proposals and the impact of ing the economy is recovering and currency exchange rates."

inflation is remaining under conThe TAT-8 cable, which will

So far the pace of the economic United States and Canada with recovery has exceeded most ana- one or more terminals in England lysts' expectations. After the report and Europe, will be the first liber of stronger retail sales in April was optic - or laser-powered - underdigested last week, economists be- water cable. With an overall minigan revising upward their forecast mum length of 3,580 miles (5,728 for the gross national product. kilometers), it is also expected to Now they expect the GNP, the bethe longest such cable anywhere country's total output of goods and when service is inaugurated.

services, to surge by 5 or 6 percent in the present quarter. The consumer spending surge has changed the outlook for the re-

"There was a lingering view that the recovery was not only fragile but vulnerable as long as con-sumers were not showing any world ingness to borrow or spend," said Philip Braverman, economist at the Chase Manhattan Bank, "That view was turned around by a stepup in retail sales and an increase in consumer credit, particularly given The Dow average reached a the prospect that May growth in record high of 1,232.59 on April 6. these numbers are likely to be as strong if not stronger."

AT&T Says **Bid Lowest** On Laser Tie

WASHINGTON - American Telephone & Telegraph Co. said Monday it had submitted the ap-parent low bid to construct the world's first laser-powered undersea telephone cable. Brian Wood, a spokesman for

AT&T's Long Lines division, said "an initial analysis" conducted by AT&T showed it had submitted the lowest of three bids opened Monday in London. The bids were submitted to a consortium of 29 countries and companies that will own and operate "TAT-8," a trans-Atlantic submarine cable scheduled to be placed in service by mid-Mr. Wood said AT&T's bid

ranged from \$275 million to \$388 million, depending upon the landing points that are ultimately selected for the cable. He declined to disclose the specific bids of the two European concerns that are competing against AT&T

Efforts to contact officials of currently at 8½ percent and was ful Monday evening.

ownership of the cable, is competwhen its Federal Open Market ing for the construction contract Committee meets next week. This against British Standard Telephone & Cable Ltd. and three French gether - CIT Alcatel, Cable De Lyons and Suhmarcom

"Our initial analysis of the proposals submitted today indicates iscount rate will follow. tion based upon a more detailed fi-Most traders have anticipated nancial and technical analysis of

connect one of more points in the

Canadian Firm Pulls Out of U.K. Cable Race assuming the Conservative Party sion Scotland. The other partners as possible to make cable an attracretains power in the June 9 electron william Press Construction, true investment. Because of their

By Bob Hagerty aional Herald Tribum

LONDON - A Toronto-based cable-television company is shelving its plans to take part in the deopment of the industry in Brit-

reflects the company's priorities in North America, but it is also an-other indication that British cable ion will be no bonanza, at

least in the short term.

Roy Faibish, Cablecasting's representative here since last October, plans to leave the company next month and take a position with another concern involved in cable. Mr. Faibish said that his old position will be left vacant but that Cablecasting's chairman, David Graham, will continue to visit Brit-

reviewing the British situation, Mr.

Paibish said, it is unlikely to seek

While Cablecasting holds back, at least two other North American to join any of the groups of companies being formed to apply for the to take part in the franchise initial cable franchise to be award-groups.

Those franchises will be for the government plans to award soon. Edinburgh-based group, Cablevi-

Les Ambassadeurs

5. Hamilton Place - London from May 12 to May 19, 1983 New York Genève Paris Monte-Carlo

tion. Further cable systems are to Ferranti Electronics, Grampian await approval of formal legisla- Television and a unit of Bank of tion and the establishment of a reg-

ulatory agency.

Once the legislation is approved, Mr. Faibish said, potential partici-pants will be able to better assess their opportunities. In the meantime, he said, Cablecasting has its hands full developing cable sys-tems in the United States.

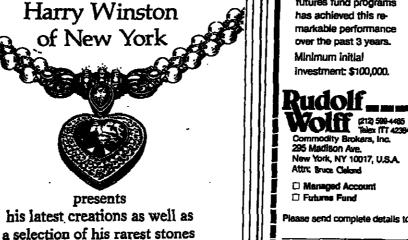
Mr. Faibish also expressed some reservations about British cable policy. For instance, the govern-ment plans franchises of 12 years for operators using conventional cable technology, the only kind that appears economic at present, Mr. Faibish suggested that the period should be longer to allow operators more time to recoup their huge start-up costs.

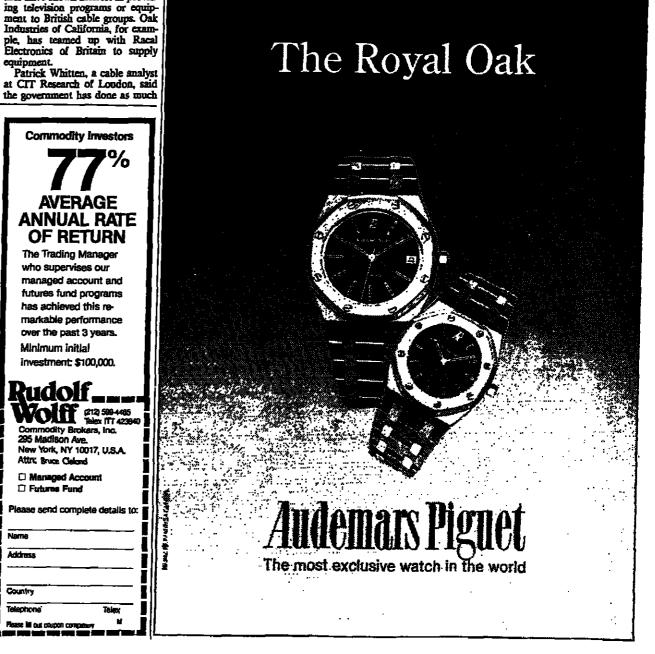
While Cablecasting holds back, cable companies are pursuing plans

Cox Communications of Atlan-Those franchises will be for the ta, through its 50-percent-owned 10 to 12 pilot systems the British World Cable unit, has joined an



Address







GLOBAL NATURAL RESOURCES PLC

NOTICE OF MEETING TO BE HELD ON 27TH JUNE, 1983

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE (ENGLAND) CHANCERY DIVISION MR. REGISTRAR BRADBURN

No.001826 of 1983

IN THE MATTER OF GLOBAL NATURAL RESOURCES PLC and IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 1948

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by an Order dated the 27th day of April, 1983, made in the above matters the Court has directed a Meeting of the shareholders of the above-named Company (hereinafter called "the Company") to be convened for the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, approving (with or without modification) a Scheme of Arrangement proposed to be made between the Company and its said shareholders, and that such Meeting will be held at the Grand Hotel, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands on Monday the 27th day of June, 1983 at 10.30 a.m. (Jersey, Channel Islands time) at which place and time all the aforesaid shareholders are requested to attend.

Any person entitled to attend the said Meeting can obtain copies of the said Scheme of Arrangement, Forms of Proxy, and copies of the Statement required to be furnished pursuant to Section 207 of the above-mentioned Actand, in the case of a holder of share warrants to bearer, a form (hereinafter called a "Voting Form") incorporating a Certificate of Deposit of share warrants to bearer and a Form of Proxy for use by the holder thereof for completion in the manner hereinafter mentioned from Global Shareholder Services Limited (hereinafter called "the Registrar") either at its office at 2 Norfolk Square, Brighton, Sussex, England BN1 2PB, or at the office of Global Natural Resources Inc., at 47 Maple Street, Summit, New Jersey, 07901, U.S.A. and from the office of the undermentioned Solicitors at the address mentioned below during usual business hours on any day (other than a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday) prior to the day appointed for the said Meeting.

The said shareholders (whether registered or holders of share warrants to bearer) may vote in person at the said Meeting or they may appoint another person, whether a member of the Company or not, as their proxy to attend and vote in their stead.

In the case of registered joint holders the vote of the senior who tenders a vote whether in person or by proxy will be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders, and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the

A holder of a share warrant to bearer is entitled to attend and vote in person or by proxy at the Meeting if:-

(i) he has obtained from the Registrar or from the undermentioned Solicitors, by personal application or by mail, a Voting Form;

(ii) not later than 10.30 a.m. (Jersey, Channel Islands time) on Friday the 24th day of June, 1983 he has lodged his share warrants to bearer in accordance with the instructions contained in the Voting Form with a depositary of his choice which must either be a bank or a stock brokerage firm which is a member of a recognised stock exchange, a member of the National Association of Securities Dealers (United States) or a member of a recognised securities dealers' organisation (outside the United States);

both he and the depositary have signed and completed the Certificate of Deposit in the Voting Form in accordance with the instructions con-

if he wishes to attend and vote in person, he produces the Voting Form, with the Certificate of Deposit therein duly signed and completed as aforesaid, at the Meeting;

if he wishes to vote by proxy, he lodges the Voting Form, not only with the Certificate of Deposit therein duly signed and completed as aforesaid, but also with the Form of Proxy therein duly signed and completed by him in accordance with the instructions contained therein, the said form to be lodged as hereinafter mentioned.

Shareholders are strongly urged to lodge their Forms of Proxy (whether relating to shares which are registered or to shares which are represented by share warrants to bearer) with the Registrar at one of the addresses given above not later than 10.30 a.m., (Jersey, Channel Islands time) on Saturday the 25th day of June, 1983, but if Forms of Proxy are not so lodged they may be handed to the Chairman of the Meeting.

By the said Order the Court has appointed Frank G. Beatty or failing him John E. McFarlane or failing him Walter H. Saunders, to act as Chairman of the Meeting and has directed the Chairman to report the results there-

The said Scheme of Arrangement will be subject to the subsequent approval of the Court.

Dated 17th May, 1983. Theodore Goddard & Co., 16 St. Martin's-le-Grand, London EC1A 4EJ, England.



NOTICE OF NINTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the NINTH ANNUAL GENERAL NOTES: MEETING of the above-named Company ("the Company") will be held at the Grand Hotel, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands, on Monday the 27th day of June, 1983, at 11 a.m. (Jersey, Channel Islands time) (or so soon thereafter as the meeting of the holders of shares in the Company of the state in the Company convened for the same day and place for the purpose of considering the Scheme of Arrangement referred to below shall have been concluded or adjourned) for the following purposes:-(A) To consider the following ordinary business of the Annual General Meeting:-

- 1. To receive and approve the Directors' Report and Financial Statements and the Auditors' Report there
 - on for the year ended 31st December, 1982. 2. To re-elect Mr. Harry E. Fitzgibbons a Director.

 - 3. To re-elect Mr. John E. McFarlane a Director. 4. To re-elect Mr. Collin D. Parker a Director.

 - To appoint Messrs. Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co. Auditors of the Company for 1983. 6. To authorise the Directors to fix the remuneration of
- the Auditors. As special business, to consider and, if thought fit, pass the following resolutions of which Resolutions numbered 7 and 8 will be proposed as Special Resolutions and Resolution numbered 9 will be proposed as an Ordinary Resolution

SPECIAL RESOLUTIONS

THAT the Articles of Association of the Company be altered by the insertion immediately after Article numbered 35 of a new Article numbered 35A as follows:-

"35A. The Company may by special resolution reduce its share capital, any capital redemption reserve or any share premium account in any manner and with, and subject to, any incident authorised, and consent required, by law."

8. THAT for the purpose of giving effect to the Scheme of Arrangement dated 17th May, 1983 (a print whereof has been produced to this Meeting and, for the purposes of identification, subscribed by the Chairman hereof):-

(a) the capital of the Company be reduced by the cancellation of the U.K. Shares (as defined in the said Scheme of Arrangementi:

forthwith upon the said reduction of capital becoming effective, the sum of 1,000 United States dollars of the reserve arising from the cancellation of the U.K. Shares be capitalised and applied in paying up in full at par 100,000 unissued shares in the capital of the Company such shares to be allotted and issued credited as fully paid up to Global Natural Resources Inc. or its nominee

the Directors be and are hereby authorised for the purposes of Section 14 of the Companies Act, 1980 to allot up to 100,000 unissued shares in accordance with this resolution such authority to expire on the 31st March,

ORDINARY RESOLUTION

9. THAT the agreement dated the 21st December, 1982 and made between the Company, Natural Resources Corporation and the persons set forth in the Schedule thereto (a copy of which has been submitted to this Meeting and, for the purposes of identification, subscribed by the Chairman hereof) be and it is hereby approved.

2 Norfolk Square, Brighton, Sussex BN1 2PB, England. Dated 17th May, 1983.

By Order of the Board Anthony C. Boakes

 Holders of shares in the Company (whether registered or represented by share warrants to bearer) may vote in person at the above-mentioned Meeting or they may appoint another person, whether a member of the Company or not, as their proxy to attend and vote in their stead.

In the case of registered joint holders the vote of the senior who tenders a vote whether in person or by proxy will be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders, and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which nes stand in the Register of Members.

 In the case of a holder of share warrants to bearer, a form (hereinafter called a "Voting Form") incorporating a Certificate of Deposit of share warrants to bearer and a Form of Proxy for use by the holder thereof for completion in manner hereinafter mentioned may be obtained from Global Shareholder Services Limited (hereinafter called "the Registrar") either at its office at 2 Norfolk Square, Brighton, Sussex BN1 2PB, England, or at the office of Global Natural Resources Inc., at 47 Maple Street, Summit, New Jersey, 07901, U.S.A., and from the office of Theodore Goddard & Co. at 16 St. Martin's-le-Grand, London ECIA 4EJ, England, Solicitors, during usual business hours on any day (other than a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday) prior to the day appointed for the said Meeting.

4. A holder of a share warrant to bearer is emitted to attend and vote in person or by proxy at the said Meeting if:—

he has obtained from the Registrar or from Theodore Goddard & Co., by personal application or by mail, a Voting Form;

not later than 11 a.m. (Jersey, Channel Islands time) on Friday, the 24th day of June, 1983 he has lodged his share warrants to bearer in accordance with the instructions contained in the Voting Form with a depositary of his choice which must either be a bank or a stock brokerage firm which is a member of a recognised stock exchange, a member of the National Association of Securities Deelers (United States) or a member of a recognised securities dealers' organisation (outside the

both he and the depositary have signed and completed the Certificate of Deposit in the Voting Form in accordance with the instructions contained therein;

if he wishes to attend and vote in person, he produces the Voting Form, with the Certificate of Deposit therein duly signed and completed as aforesaid, at the Meeting:

if he wishes to vote by proxy, he lodges the Voting Form, not only with the Certificate of Deposit therein duly signed and completed as aforesaid, but also with the Form of Proxy therein duly signed and completed by him in accordance with the instructions contained therein, the said form to be lodged as hereinafter mentioned.

Forms of Proxy (whether relating to shares which are registered or to shares which are represented by share warrants to bearer) MUST be lodged with the Registrar at one of the addresses given above (other than 16 St. Martin's-le-Grand, London ECIA 4EJ, England) not later than 11 a.m. (Jersey, Channel Islands time) on Saturday, the 25th day of June, 1983. Any Form of Proxy not so lodged

Monday's NYSE Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Chige Prev 12 Month Chige Sta. Close Prev Gust, Cose High Low Stock Div. Ykl. P/E 1003 High Low Gust. Close

12 Month
High Law Stock Div. Ykl. P/E 180s High Law Goot, Close

374, 154 UAL # 40 27% 24½ UAL # 20 27% 24½ UAL # 20 24% 18 UGI # 24 25 31% UNCRB \$ 27 JV UNCRB \$ 25 31% UNCRB \$ 25 31% UNCRB \$ 25 31% UNCRB \$ 26 34 UNIONC 28 36 14 UNCORD 340 40% 24% UNCORD 340 40% 24% UNCORD 340 40% UNCOR 36 - 36 35 h - 26 27 - 26 27 - 26 27 - 26 21 - 26 2 24.33 277 et 444 454 + 46 444 454 + 46 44 453 457 + 46 44 453 457 + 46 44 453 457 + 46 44 453 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46 45 457 + 46

ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS May 16, 1983

BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Ltd AER & Co Ltd SF 798.00* SF 927.80* SF 944.00* SF 1,198.00* (w) Acilbonds Investment Fund S
(w) Alexander Fund
(r) Arob Finance LF
(b) Aritate
(w) Trustor Int. Fo (AEIF)
(w) Bondselor - Insue Pr,
(w) Conded Glob Moritage Fd
(w) Citadel Fund
(m) Cevelend Offshore Fd
(b) COMETE
(w) Convert. Fd Int. B Certs
(w) Draybus Interconfinent
(w) Draybus Interconfinent
(d) Draybus Fund Int? nds investment Fund SA \$ 2004 CHARTER LIFE INS. GRAND TURK E.W.I.

— (6) Growth Strutegies Fd ... £ 1.72

— (6) Land Strutegies Fund... £ 1.26 (d) Enersy Intl. N.V... (w) FIP-Americo..... (w) FIF-Pocific...... (w) First Eogle Fund. (w) Fonselex Issue Pr

DIT INVESTMENT FFM --+(d) Concentro ---+(d) Int'l Rententond..... (w) Interneurier Fund.

\$ 137.90 (w) Internetiered Gold Fund.

\$ 13.22 (r) Internetiered Gold Fund.

\$ 3.22 (r) Internetiered Gold Fund.

\$ 3.22 (r) Internetiered Fund.

\$ 1.92 (r) Invest Attentions.

\$ 1.92 (w) Invest Attentions.

\$ 11.95 (w) Jopen Pacific Fund.

\$ 11.95 (w) Jopen Pacific Fund.

\$ 11.95 (w) Jopen Pacific Fund.

\$ 12.95 (w) Keinneur Berson Int. Fd. S.

\$ 18.97 (w) Keinneur Berson Int. Fd.

\$ 30.95 (d) Liquibaer.

\$ 10.95 (w) Lurdund.

\$ 10.95 (w) No.95 (w) Lurdund.

\$ 10.95 (w) No.95 (w) Lurdund.

\$ 10.95 (w) No.95 G.T. MANAGEMENT (UK) LTD

(w) Berry Poc. Fd. Lbd.

(d) G.T. Askar Pund

(d) G.T. Askar Pund

(w) G.T. Doller Fund

(w) G.T. Doller Fund

(d) G.T. Investment Fund

(d) G.T. Investment Fund

(d) G.T. Honster Pund

(d) G.T. Jopen Small Co Fund

(d) G.T. Jopen Small Co Fund

(d) G.T. Technology Fund

(d) G.T. Applied Science

LLOYDS BANK INT. POB 438 Genevo 11
—H(w) Lloyds Int'l Growth SF 917.88
—H(w) Lloyds Int'l Income SF 322.59

PARISBAS GROUP RBC Investment Mars, POB 244, Guermany — thu) RBC int'l Cooled Fd ... \$15.05 — f(w) RBC int'l recome Fd ... \$15.05 — f(w) RBC north Amer, Fdmd \$7.15

(w) Nor. Amer. Inv. Fund. \$1.00*
(w) N.A.M.F. \$186.34
(m) NSP F.I.T. \$186.34
(m) NSP F.I.T. \$184.35
(b) Pielodes \$341.94
(d) Putnam Intern Fand \$2.507.63
(d) Rento Fund N.V. \$2.507.63
(d) Rento Fund S.1.97
(d) Scie Fund \$1.00
(d) Scie St. American \$1.00
(d) Sinte St. Ameri (w) Taking Pac, Hold N.V.

W) Transpectific Fund

(M) Tweety, Browns N.V.

(d) UNICO Fund.

(w) United Cap Inv. Fund.

(w) Wedge Japan N.V.

(w) Wedge Pocific N.V.

(m) Winchester Overseos

(m) Winchester Diversified **.

(w) Worldwide Speciel

(w) Worldwide Speciel

\$89.33 \$10.42 \$111,18

\$ 154.85 \$ 1.090 \$ 52.33 \$ 14.23 \$ 100.480 \$ 9.822 \$ 27.224 \$ 3.007

Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, May 16

Banks

Non Banks

Astendo Siá-40
Astendo Siá-40
Astendo Siá-40
Alte 1-84
C.F.De Electr. 314-88
Kriss, of Commton 1746
Exp. 53-1997-8295
Ind. Pernolas 18-46/89
Exrofina 314-46
Exrofina 314-46
Industrien 1991
ICO 514-51972
IRI 514-65
Industrien 1991
ICO 514-5197
INDUSTRIEN 514-51
Section 514-65
Section 514-67
Section 514lawer-Min cro-Met. Prices, supplied by Crestt Suisse-First Bot-ton Ltd., Landon.

Knwait Power Contract

TOKYO - The Kuwait Ministry of Electricity and Water awarded a 70 billion yen (\$300 million) contract to a Japanese consortium of Mitsui and Shimizu Construction for civil engineering and construction work on a thermal power station at Az Zour, about 60 miles (100 kilometers) south of Kuwait, Mitsui said Monday.

Japan Steel Output Up

TOKYO — Japan's crude steri
production rose to a six-month
high of 7.97 million metric tous
(8.8 million short tons) last month, reflecting a pick-up in demand at home and abroad, the Iron and Steel Pederation said Monday.

5 79 段 6章

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Federal Agency Halts Trading In Stock of Biscayne Federal

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Federal Home Loan Bank Board, in an amusual move, Monday halted the over-the-counter trading of stock in Biscayne Federal Savings and Loan of Miami, an institution in receivership since April 6.

The bank board said the order was issued because it is considering soccepting bids for the successor institution, New Biscayne Federal. The stock had not been traded by the major exchanges since the bank board took over the \$2-billion institution from its management and shareholders while keeping it running for depositors and borrowers. The action just taken formally prohibits trading on both the major exchanges and on the over-the-counter market for at least a 10-day period.

Martin Marietta to Sell Laser Unit

BETHESDA, Maryland (Rearters) — Martin Marietta said Monday it signed a definitive agreement for Litton Industries to acquire its International Laser Systems subsidiary of Orlando, Florida, for about \$46 mil-

Marietta said the transaction will be closed as soon as necessary government reviews have been completed.

EC Report Optimistic on Recovery

BRUSSELS (Reuters) — The European Community's Executive Commission held out cannous hopes Monday of an economic recovery this year after the disappointment of predictions for an upturn in the second

The commission said in its quarterly economic report that conditions are "somewhat brighter" due to lower inflation rates, a hoped-for pickup in industrial demand and weaker oil prices. Although prospects for 1983 continued to be clouded by high interest rates, high government spending, rising unemployment and weak export markets, it was reasonable to expect economic activity to accelerate in the first half of 1983. The community's real gross domestic product is estimated to have fallen by an annual rate of 2 percent in the second half of 1982.

Japan Robot Firm Has French Tie

TOKYO (Reuters) — Dainichikiko, a major Japanese industrial robot manufacturer, said Monday it had entered into an agreement with Auxilec of France on marketing and possible future production by the French

company.

Under the arrangement, Anxilec is authorized to market Dainichikiko's robots in France, Italy, Spain and Portugal, it said.

Salomon Offers \$2.2 Billion CATS

NEW YORK (Reuters) - Salomon Brothers said it is offering \$2.2 billion of certificates of accrual on Treasury securities, known as "CATS."

The certificates offer investors shares in principal and interest payments on \$525 million of the Treasury 13% percent bonds due 2011, an official said. The issue consists of coupon CATS, due serially from Nov. 15, 1983, to May 15, 2006, and principal CATS, which mature May 15, 2011, but are callable starting May 15, 2006.

Bids Opened for Pakistan Highway

ISLAMARAD, Pakistan (Renters) - A U.S., West German and Pakistani construction consortium has made the lowest bid, at \$615 million, to build a highway from Karachi to Peshawar, one of the world's biggest road projects, authoritative sources said Monday.

The 1,550-kilometer (1,000-mile) highway will be built alongside an existing road. A spokesman for the government's National Highway Board, which called for tenders, said bids were opened Monday but the successful bidder would not be amounced until a later date.

Abn Dhabi Investment Company

Baring Brothers & Co., Limited

Credit Suisse First Boston Limited

Lloyds Bank International Limited

Alahli Bank of Kuwait K.S.C.

Bank of America International

Chase Manhattan Capital Markets Group

Crédit Industriel et Commercial

Den porske Credithank

Banque de l'Union Européense

Dillon, Read Overseas Corporation

The Hongkong Bank Group

Postipankki

Samuel Mostaga & Co.

Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities)

Wood Gundy

Bayerische Hypotheken- und Wechsel-Bank Bayerische Vereinsbank Bergen Bank A/S

County Bank

Robert Fleming & Co.

Banque Française du Commerce Extérieur

Banque Nationale de Paris

Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k.

Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb

Nomura Investment Banking (Middle East) E.C.

Österreichische Länderbank

New Japan Securities Europe

J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co.

Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited

Banca del Gottardo

Al-Mal Group

Benque Paribes

James Capel & Co.

Commerzhank

Banca Commerciale Italiana

Bank of Tokyo International

Credit Commercial de France

Dai-Ichi Securities Co., Ltd.

DG Bank

Hill Samuel & Co.

LTCB International

Enskilda Securities

Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise

Mitsubishi Bank (Europe) S.A.

National Bank of Abu Dhabi

Osakaya International (Europe)

PK Christiania Bank (UK) Ltd.

Société Générale de Banque S.A.

Sreeska Handelsbanken Group

Union Bank of Finland Ltd.

Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale 医多类原义 医红线多洲 计

Sanwa Bank (Underwriters)

Nippon Kangyo Kakamara (Europe)

Girozentrale und Bank der Österreichischen Spurkassen

Banque Internationale a Luxem

Gulf International Bank

NEW ISSUE

U.S. Gas Pipeline Companies Act To Arrest Rapid Price Increases

By Thomas J. Lueck New Yark Times Service NEW YORK - In a series of

abrupt, unilateral moves to reduce the prices they pay to natural gas producers, the major U.S. gas pipeine companies appear to have put an end, at least temporarily, to the rapid escalation in gas prices over the last two years.

The moves by the pipeline comgas surpluses, are aimed at reducing the amount of high-priced gas they must purchase under contracts signed when supplies were

Industry analysts, as well as consumer groups, have attributed the nising cost of gas largely to these contracts. With pipelines commit-ted to buying large quantities of gas from newly discovered wells, some of them charging as much as 10 times the price of gas from older wells, the average cost of the fuel has risen more than 50 percent since January 1981.

Now, after a year of negotiations to reduce their costs, a growing number of pipelines are taking a more aggressive stance, either refusing to buy the gas or offering a lower price on a take-it-or-leave-it

You reach the point where supply and demand considerations can't be ignored," said Lawrence A. Crowley, an analyst for Rotan He said that in January he had

expected natural gas prices to rise

by 6 percent this year. But since then, because of the mounting their gas during the last two years. pressure by the pipelines to lower their costs, "prices have probably flattened out" for the remainder of Transco maintained that, if it wanted to compete with the price of fuel oil, it could pay no more for its gas supplies. The wholesale price of five gallous of No. 6 residthe year, he said. The moves are also likely to result in lower costs for consumers as ual fuel oil, which produces as much energy as 1,000 cubic feet of gas, is \$4.59 to \$4.75 on the East

the pipelines pass along their sav-The economic squeeze facing the pipelines has resulted largely from

the loss of large industrial customers. Pipeline companies are allowed by state and federal government regulators to pass the price of their gas to customers, and have therefore been the subject of mounting third of the supplies it needed this protests from residential gas users.

But many industrial customers, in
Indeed, many pipeline compastead of protesting have begun nies, including Transco, continue switching to fuel oil.

"You can say all you want about prior contracts for high-priced gas. Many contracts included provindustry is faced with losing a big part of its market, it's time to make require the pipelines to continue some changes," said Jerome paying for large volumes of gas McGrath, president of the Interstate Natural Gas Association of

Most pipelines have stopped buying much of the gas and have also refused to pay the penalties.

Mr. McGrath estimated that interstate pipeline companies would accumulate \$3 billion in liabilities un-In one of the most aggressive moves in the pipeline industry, Transco Energy began a program this month aimed at retaining its industrial market by cutting the prices it will pay to gas producers. The company delivers gas from offshore producers in the Gulf of Mexico to customers in 11 Eastern ctates.

Transco announced May 1 that it would buy gas from producers at no more than \$3.05 per thousand

Pakistan Launches

two years, a second for \$75 million program.

All the securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only

MINEBEA CO.,LTD (Minebea Kabushiki Kaisha)

U.S. \$80,000,000

51 PER CENT. CONVERTIBLE BONDS 1998

Nomura International Limited

Société Générale

Amro International

Crédit Agricole

Bank of Heislaki Ltd.

CIBC

Crédit Lyonnais

Deutsche Bank

Goldman Sachs International Corp.

Morgan Guaranty Ltd

Sel. Oppenheim jr. & Cie.

Swiss Bank Corporation International

Yamaichi International (Europe)

Société Sequanaise de Banque Sumitomo Finance International Somitomo Trust International Ltd.

Dresdaer Bank

Kancallis-Osake-Pankki

major international loans, for \$225

\$225-Million Credit

LONDON - Pakistan's major million and \$150 million, with ma-1983 Eurocredit has been launched turities ranging from one to three for \$225 million. Banking sources years, and rising spreads over Lisaid Monday that the issue's three- bor of 1/2 percent, # percent part maturity of up to four years and % percent.
and finer terms than last year's Meanwhile, the French Finance borrowings were in line with expec-

tions. cm government creditors have Coordinated by Bank of Ameriagreed to reschedule Zambia's outca International and Lloyds Bank standing payments on official International, the loan is split three debts as well as interest and princitranches: one for \$90 million over pal due in 1983, to aid its recovery

over three years, and a third for Agreement was reached follow-\$60 million over four years. Intering two days of talks between Zamest rate spreads over London interina and its 12 Western government bank offered rates for Eurodollars creditors. The amounts involved are % percent, % percent and one have been rescheduled over 10 ercent respectively. years, with a grace period of five
Last year, Pakistan raised two years, the Finance Ministry said.

16th May, 1983

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Merrill Lynch International & Co.

Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank

Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co.

The National Commercial Bank (Saudi Arabia)

Banque Indosuez

Daiwa Europe Limited

Arab Banking Corporation (ABC)

Banque Générale du Laxembourg S.A.

Banque de Neuftize. Schlumberger, Mullet

Caisse Centrale des Banques Populaires

Kuwait Investment Company (S.A.K.)

The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd.

Nordic Bank PLC Orion Royal Bank

Citicorp Capital Markets Group

Dai-Ichi Kangyo International

Bank Mees & Hope NV

Barclays Bank Group

Creditanstalt-Bankverein

Deutsche Girozentrale Deutsche Kommunalbank-

Effectenbank-Warburg

ftliche Zentralbank AG

Hambros Bank

Kleinwort, Benson

Manufacturers Hanover
Lighted

Morgan Stanley International

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.

Salomon Brothers International

Tokai Kyowa Morgan Grenfell

S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

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Yamatane Securities (Europe) Ltd.

cubic feet, a price far below what many producers had received for their one during the last two years.

WASHINGTON -- A general rebound in manufacturing in April helped U.S. factories use 71.1 percent of their capacity, the busiest pace in more than a year, Federal Reserve System economists said Monday.

The progress was broadly based. The auto industry worked at 60.2 percent of its capacity in April, up from 59.2 percent in March and the highest since July 1982. W.J. Bowen, Transco's chairman, said last week that hundreds of gas producers had agreed to the The iron and steel industry

reached 54.9 percent of capacity, a major jump from the March 52.3 percent rate. Even the oil industry, depressed Indeed, many pipeline compalately because of surplus supplies,

> pacity in April, a 3 percentage point gain.
>
> April was the sixth consecutive

climbed to 68.4 percent of its ca-

month of improvement for facto-Some analysts, fearful that rela-

tively high interest rates will stifle the latest recovery, noted that early 1982 was also marked by the beginning of an industrial turnaround. Then operating rates in some categories, like the auto industry. reached levels higher than exist now, only to crumble when de-mand vanished.

The overall operating rate of Tenneco, another major pipeline operator, has launched a cost-cut-71.1 percent, a 1.3 percentage point gain from March, was the highest since March 1982's 71.6 percent. But the level was still an enor-

250 of its gas producers in Houston mous amount short of what econotwo weeks ago, the company said it was "suspending performance" of mists consider the last peak in the business cycle, 1979's 87.2 percent annual rate of capacity utilization. The sharp gain for industrial utilization in April paralleled the "The producers were given the option of assenting," said Frank Reed, a Tenneco spokesman. "But

April jump in production reported by the Fed Friday. Industrial production was up 2.1 percent.

Factory Use EC Ministers Approve In U.S. Rose Group Accounts Law force major legislative changes in nearly all of EC states and would

By Ethan Bronner

BRUSSELS - By the end of this decade, companies with subsidiaries in European Community countries will have to give a clearer pic-ture of their finances by presenting annual group accounts under rules for large European and foreign companies agreed upon Monday after nearly 10 years of debate.

Officials said finance ministers of the 10 EC states passed the company law directive after overcoming objections from Luxembourg and Italy and lobbying by privately held U.S. companies that will have to reveal hitherto unpublished de-

in the community," said a top offi-cial who helped to draft it. "It will be like a bombshell for many combe like a bombshell for many com-panies that at the moment have to have lobbied hard against this

Officials said the directive would said

This law represents a revolution

consolidated accounts, thereby preventing them from masking their overall standing. EC nations have until 1988 to draw up the legislation. Beginning in 1990 there will be a 10-year tran-

sition period allowing them to ap-

affect large non-European firms

operating in the community.

The directive, which goes further

in some ways than U.S. legislation,

requires groups with total assets

above \$4 million, more than \$8

million in turnover and more than

250 employees to give group or

ply larger thresholds of size if they In the United States, only publicly owned companies are required to give annual accounts.

give almost no account of them- directive but have since accepted that it is inevitable," one official

Grand Met Doubles Profit

The British food, hotel and leiin the United States, with brand names including L&M cigarettes, Grand Marnier liqueur, Bombay gin and Alpo pet products.

Profit for the first half rose to consume £111.1 million (\$172.8 million) percent.

The Associated Press

from £47.5 million a year earlier.

LONDON — Grand Metropolisals rose to £2.09 billion from tan said Monday that its profit £1.83 billion in the first half more than doubled in the first half

more than doubled in the six months that ended March 31, from the same period a year earlier, as a pared to a loss of £5.6 million a falling pound help increase its sales year earlier. Foreign exchange of consumer products in the Unit- gains alone totaled £29.3 million, compared with a loss of £5.9 million in the 1982 half.

sure concern sells a wide range of products through its Liggett Group provement reflected growth overseas, reducing the normal seasonal pattern in Britain of lower first-half profits.

Operating profit from its U.S. consumer products division rose 46

that really didn't matter: We said

lower price, and that the company

had obtained so far just under one

to face huge costs stemming from

der take-or-pay contracts this year,

an amount that could grow to \$17

ting program even broader than

many of its contracts.

we'd do it anyway."

osco's. After a meeting with



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Is Rescheduled

PARIS - Twelve Western gov

ernment creditors agreed Monday
after two days of "Paris club" talks
with Zambia to reschedule payments on official debts, as well as

interest and principal due in 1983,

to aid Zambia's recovery program, a French Finance Ministry state-

ment said.

ment said.

It said the debts were rescheduled over 10 years, with a grace period of five years. French officials would not say how much was involved, but sources close to the talks said that Zambia owed Western governments about \$120 million in agreest and that principals.

million in arrears and that principal and interest due this year to-taled \$120 million to \$150 million. 5th Consold with Control of Contr

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Squeeze on Prices Puts World Commodity Agreements at a Crucial Juncture

By Brij Khindaria onal Herald Tribune

GENEVA - The inability of inrémational commodity agreements, including those for sugar, tin, coffee cocoa and rubber, to put floors below sliding world prices has brought a sharp disillusionment that threatens to unravel talks for a complex package of similar accords for other commodities comprising minerals, metals and industrial ma-

The current talks in Geneva for a new International Sugar Agreement to replace the 1977 accord, which failed to stabilize prices, are seen by participants as the last chance to rehabilitate the integrated program of commodities of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

Under this program separate nenotiations have been under way for about eight years to add more international commodity agreements to the five already in place. The new pacts would include copper, bauxite, phosphates, iron ore, manganese, bananas, cotton, jute, sisal, that commodity markets cannot be

The entire 18-commodity program will be reviewed at the Unctad session starting June 6 in Bel-

NEWS ANALYSIS

grade. At the program's core is a plan to begin a \$750-million com-mon fund to help finance the accords. More than two years after an agreement on its creation, the

fund still exists only on paper. Western countries, led by the United States, argue that the recession in commodity prices will be alleviated only when the major economies start to recover. With such recovery on the horizon, attention is turning to methods of nurturing the likely demand for growth so that Third World commodity producers might return to policies of measured investment to prevent

shortages later in the decade. Despite strong reservations, the United States is moving to the view

George P. Shultz, the U.S. secresummit of the seven major Western trading countries at Williamsbug. Virginia, study ways to make commodity exports more lucrative to reduce Third World trade deficits

The reason for his concern lies less in the pleas of exporters, some of whose earnings are below 1950 levels, than in disquiet at interference by speculators in commodity markets apart from those for preci-

hard fibers, and tea. An accord on tropical timber is close to compleducers are recovering their costs. more than \$2 billion at their distary of state, has suggested that the posal. Although the funds are smell summit of the seven major Western compared with the \$65 billion worth of annual exports for the 18 commodities covered by Unctad's integrated program of commodities, the funds are large enough to prevent a natural balance between

supply and industrial demand.

"By buying futures at only 10 percent down speculators artificially aggravate price rises when shortages are expected and worsen price drops by selling when excess sup-plies are expected," a trade official explained. "By the same process,

creamed off before they reach sup-pliers, while the benefits of lower western countries emphasize the prices are absorbed before they reach industrial consumers," he added

Partly to circumscribe specula-tors, the United States, the European Community and Japan told the latest session of Unctad's policymaking trade and development board that solutions to depressed commodity prices lie in better handling of market forces rather than in price-fixing schemes.

Third World exporters are pressing strongly for classical internaplies are expected," a trade official tional commodity agreements. The sugar talks are the latest test negotiated. This proposal will be explained. "By the same process, which fix prices within agreed of the feasibility of such agreet the main issue in commodity distribution of the benefits of higher prices are floors and ceilings by using buffer ments. All countries, including the cussions at Belgrade.

needs to cut production costs, improve marketing and export pro-motion methods, create new uses for commodities and considerably increase market intelligence.

Although none of the classical commodity agreements now in place has managed to prevent plunging prices, the Unctad secretariat is convinced that only classi-World commodity export earnings mantled when prices begin to move since 1980.

United States and the European Community, agree that sugar, of all the commodities covered by the integrated program of commodities, requires a buffer stock buttressed

by export controls to stabilize world prices. As part of an emergency plan to prevent falling prices, the secretariat now proposes short-term commodity agreements relying almost exclusively on buffer stocks to recal commodity agreements can re-werse the \$25-billion fall in Third markets. These pacts would be dis-

up or longer-term agreements are

The Unctad secretariat estimates that about \$9 billion will be needed to absorb excess supplies of 15 key commodities that account for half of exports by Third World countries, excluding oil. Failing such spending, developing countries may suffer export earning shortfalls of \$10 billion a year until

Without buffer stocks, a secretariat report prepared for Belgrade says, earnings from coffee, rubber, sugar, tin and cocoa would have dropped by another \$7 billion about one quarter of total earnings. The use of export quotas prevented a "serious collapse" in world prices of tin and coffee, it adds.

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Auto Industry in U.S. **Moves to Cooperation**

(Continued from Page 9)

mployment in return for workrule flexibility. The companies say that a stable work force improves quality; the union says this approach removes some of the insecurity that comes from periodic layoffs. One of the few gems in the 1982 contracts with General Motors and Ford, from the union point of view, was the selection of a few plants where "lifetime" employment, Japanese style, would be

The suspicions built up over decades of grievances and strikes, however, have left scars. The UAW leadership and Ford selected the company's Chicago assembly plant for a "lifetime" employment program. They drew up a contract that called for eliminating time clocks and consolidating job classifications. The members of Local 551 turned it down by a vote of 1,740 to 453. "Basically, they felt the agreement would give too much control to the company," a local union officer said.

If that failure is an indication of how hard it is to introduce new ways into an older plant, Cadillac's refurbished engine plant in the De-troit suburb of Livonia is an example of how careful planning in a new setting can bring about

Labor relations at the plant, which was retooled and reopened as an essentially new facility in July 1981, are a mixture of egalitarism, sloganeering and motivational techniques.

There is a joint GM-UAW symbol over the plant gate, and most of the surface distinctions between management and labor have been iodically moves a short distance and stops, so workers can go about their tasks.

Workers are organized into groups of 15 to 20, called "business teams," under the direction of a foreman, called a "team leader." Most individual job classifications have been eliminated and all members of a team are encouraged to when the federal government in-learn all the jobs in a unit. The sisted on worker contributions as more jobs a worker knows, the more he or she is paid.

The company puts pressure on the groups to perform by stressing the theme that each is a mini-business of its own, "selling" its prod- to profits.

This time

2 = 2 %

. ucts to "customers" who are other groups down the line.

The company also has expanded the amount of information that it shares with workers. "We tell them what the financial goals of the plant are," said Peter J. Ulbrich, the personnel administrator. "We talk about production schedules six months to a year out. That's a big change. One of the things you never talked about in the past was when we would shut down for a model change."

However, some auto executives while conceding the value of some Japanese labor innovations, such as after-hours quality circle meetings to work out production problems, warn against trying to adopt wholesale a system developed in a different culture. "In Japan, can a foreman become a plant manager? Not if he didn't go to the right school," said Stephan Scharf, Chrysler's executive vice president

Douglas A. Fraser, the president of the UAW, said: "If you look ahead and say, 'Will the American workers have to adopt that Japanese attitude to compete? If that's the case we'll never compete. Because the American worker has an individuality and a willingne dissent that does not respond to dictatorial instruction."

Mr. Fraser said that auto executives now understood the value of reforming relations with workers.
"I think there will be conflict in the future on how to divide up the eco-nomic pie," he said. "But generally speaking, I don't think we can go back to the old authoritarian system of the worker as a cog in a machine, because it is not in the best terests of the con

Wages, especially fringe ber are an important issue facing U.S.

Under the threat of a wave of plant closings, Ford and GM won \$3.5 billion in concessions from the UAW in 1982. Chrysler received ions in 1979 and 1980, one of the qualifications for \$1.5 billion in loan guarantees.

But later last year, Chrysler workers rejected a contract that would have linked wage increases



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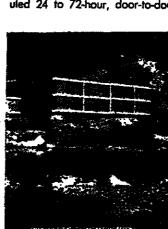


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computed after a deduction in lieu of Federal income tax, was \$131.5 million, or \$2.73 per fully diluted share. The Company's balance sheet is very strong. At March 31, 1983, long-term debt was only \$375 million, or 18% of total capitalization. Common shareholders equity was nearly \$1.5 billion, or \$37.29 per fully diluted share. NYSE symbol is

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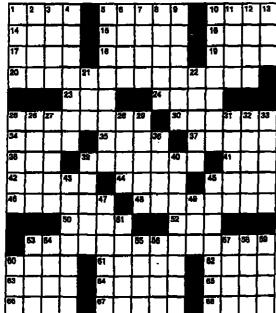
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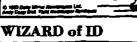
























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BOOKS

THE BIGGEST GAME IN TOWN. By A. Alvarez. 185 pp. \$13.95 Houghton Mifflin, 2 Park St., Boston, Mass. 02108

Reviewed by

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

MAYBE it isn't fair to tax A. Alvarez for having written a merely interesting book on the world of professional poker. After all, in "The Biggest Game in Town," which first appeared in slightly different form in The New Yorker magazine, Alvarez tells us most of what we want to know about Las Vegas's increasingly famous World Series of Poker - its background, history, setting and leading characters, along with a typical denouement, in this case the final rounds of the 1981 event.

Furthermore, Alvarez writes with consideration of the consideration of the consideration of the consideration of the consideration.

able elegance and wit, as anyone knows who has read his criticism ("Beyond All This Fid-die"), his novels ("Hers," "Hunt"), and espe-cially his studies of suicide and divorce ("The Savage God," "Life After Marriage"). He has Savage God," "Life After Marriage". He has an instinct for the pithy phrase, describing Johnny Moss, the long-time poker pro from Dallas, as having "the face of an irritable basilisk," or reporting how in 1937 the late Benjamin Siegel — "known commonly, though never to his face, as Bugsy" — "visited Las Vegas often: came, saw, and worked out the odds." He has an ear for the pertinent quote, whether it is Nietzsche on what makes the heroic — "To go to meet simultaneously one's

roic — "To go to meet simultaneously one's greatest sorrow and one's greatest hope" — or Crandall Addington, an elegant Texas million-aire, on the difference between limit and nolimit poker: "Limit poker is a science, but nolimit is an art. In limit, you are shooting at a target. In no-limit, the target comes alive and shoots back at you."

And he has gathered a number of good an-ecdotes — about the player who could read his opponent by the rate at which a vein in his neck would pulse. Or the gambler so out of touch with the value of money that he paid without question a monthly water bill of \$2,000 until "the water company discovered that the pipe supplying his house with water. had broken and was flooding the area for acres

Or the fellow who was so elated over his winnings that he even tipped a man standing next to him, who turned out to be from the Internal Revenue Service and had the player

convicted for offering him a bribe.

All the same, there is something disappointing about "The Biggest Game in Town" some failure on its part to achieve sustained excitement. Perhaps the problem is that Al-varez dwells too much on the obvious — for instance, that the use of poker chips in the game tends to inoculate one against the reality of the money being thrown around. Or that the reason players who pride themselves in their poker skills are willing to bet hundreds of

thousands of dollars on events they can't control, is that "you intensity the anticipation of

an event by putting money on it."

Or maybe it's that there aren't any truly exciting poker hands described in the book. And the hands involved in the final rounds of the world series seem especially dull, perhaps be-cause the showcase game of the series. "Hold-'em," depends on bluff and psychology and doesn't by its nature produce dramatic deals.

In any case, there comes a certain point in "The Biggest Game in Town" when another reporter comments to Alvarez about the main; and final, event of the world series, "That's American democracy. It costs 10 Gs to enter, but anyone who's got that kind of money to spare can sit down and take his chances with. the best players in the world."

This comment inspires Alvarez to write that "in the looming presence" of a boxing champion, say, "there are limits to the illusions one can have about one's physique and athletic provess." But it is easy to fantasize about competing against the best poker players in the world, who "are not-much to look at: mostly middle-aged and overweight, with sallow, pouchy faces, bloodshot eyes, nicotine-stained

ingers, 10 o'clock shadow."

Alvarez is a considerable fantasist, to judge Aivarez is a considerable fantasisi, to judge from his poetry and fiction. He is also a respectable poker player, evidently, who attends a regular weekly game in London and apparently saw action during his month-long stay in Las Vegas, Moreover, he describes the gambling capital "as a Disneyland for the middle-aged," a perfect place to indulge one's childish fantasies.

So why couldn't he somehow have worked into his story some fantasy of his own partici-pation in the World Series of Poker? In fact why couldn't he have actually participated, not necessarily in the championship event itself (although the \$10,000 investment might well have been worth it to his book), but at least by way of an account of his own playing expen-

Instead, he finds his stay in Las Vegas some; what like a four-week prison sentence, and remains throughout his text an objective by stander. The result seems to me a missed opportunity, and a project that adds up to less than the sum of its parts.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

Swiss Enamels Shown in U.S.S.R.

The Associated Press MOSCOW - An exhibition of 17th- to 19thcentury Swiss painted jewelry enamels has opened at Leongrad's Hermitage, featuring more than 160 ministure antiques from the collection of the Geneva Museum of Art and History. Tass said the enamels, which are displayed with drawings by artists of the period, will be shown next month in Thilisi, capital of Soviet Georgia.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

In the sixth round of the third Interzonal Tournament in Moscow, Ulf Andersson dispatched the Argentine grandmaster Mignel Quinterns by superior middle same.

ponent of Andersson — who loves positional sacrifices of the exchange — would have to 31 ... N-K5!, 32 BxB (32 worry about the possibility of QxP? loses the queen to 12 ... RxN!? That's why 32 ... N-B6ch), N-Q7ch; 33 Quinteros hurried with 12N-K-R1, KxB cramped the white position and virtually cut the

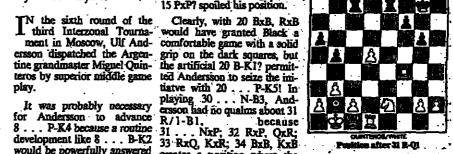
Quinteros's 14 P-B5 was a Quinteros's 14 P-B5 was a good move, but on 14 . . . B-N2, why was the consistent 15 P-KR4! omitted? Surely 15 . . . Q-R4:16 K-N1, Q-R5: 17 P-N3, Q-KN5, 18 P-R5

tive. Instead, the Argentine's 15 PxP? spoiled his position.

for Anderson to advance R/1-B1, because 8...P-K4 because a routine 31...NxP; 32. RxP. OxR; development like 8...B-K2 would be powerfully answered by 9 P-KN4.

After 11...R-B1, any opponent of Andersson — who

K-R1, KxB cramped the white position and virtually cut the white QP off from support.





JPM DAVPS WHAT A THOUGHTFUL WIFE HAS READY WHEN HER HUSBAND COMES HOME FROM

Amsterdam

ies: Taken Plait Easily Forked What you must learn about first If you intent to invest in resity—REALITY

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Renault Said to Issue Solution to Previous Puzzle 7-Year DM Eurobond FRANKFURT - Renault is

reankfukt — Renault is raising 150 million Deutsche marks (\$61.4 million) through a seven-year Eurobond issued by its Dutch finance subsidiary. Renault Acceptance, bond market sources said Monday. They said the bond, lead-man-used by Deutsche Bank, carries an 8-percent coupon and is priced at

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MAN ANY MAN BE STORY

Gretzky Is Living a Nightmare

By George Vecsey New York Times Service

NEW YORK - For Wayne Gretzky, it is 3 in the morning, when the bad dreams come out to play. He is always off balance. Strange objects strike him from every angle. He can no longer perform the task that always seemed simple for him — putting a puck in a net.

He is the most prolific scorer in hockey — 286 goals in his

first 370 games — but he has scored none in his last three. He is a nice young man with a poster prettiness right out of "The Blue Lagoon." He is Canada's most famous athlete. He is rich. And he can't buy a goal in the final round of the Stanley Cup playoffs.

"I'm only human," says the 22-year-old - but that pedestrian characteristic is asserting itself at a wretched moment.

Gretzky will go into Tuesday night's game against the New York Islanders with the same record as his team. The Edmonton Oilers are 0-for-3 in the Stanley Cup finals and Gretzky is 0 for 3 in goal-scoring, although he has assisted on three of his team's four goals.

All arts and arts and are After the Islanders broke open a 5-1 victory Saturday night, it was suggested to Gretzky that the fans would not quickly forget that a goal-a-game star went scoreless in the final round of the Stanley Cup. Greezky faced the suggestion al one of those staged news conferences that are growing common at major sporting events.

He appeared after showering, his long blond hair artfully blown-dry, wearing a stylish blue sports jacket, a pink tie and a white shirt with subtle blue checks. He was considerably more dapper than the gloomy catacombs of a drab suburban arena where North America's best sports team hap-pens to dwell. "I'm definitely paid to put the puck in the net," Gretzky said. "I'm certainly concerned about what's

not, I don.

The only consolation is might mare. It one as monsters rampaging in his night mare. It one as 3 in the morning, at least let it be from too much good toou and good wine, not stake beer and greasy pizza.

They're a great bockey team," Gretzky said, more than they're a great bockey team, "Gretzky said, more than they alimose the truth of life.

He is seeing them perform up close, in his first time in Stanley Cup finals. As people may gimpse the truth of life while drowning, he now understands why the Islanders have won three straight championships.

He sees Billy Smith, gruff and powerful and jagged at the

He sees Billy Smith, gruff and powerful and jagged at the edges, making the great plays. After their meeting on the plains of Alberta last Thursday night, when Smith slashed at Gretzky with his stick and Gretzky stood and yelled at the goalie, they met again on the plains of Hempstead Saturday.

In the first period, Gretzky seemingly prodded the puck past Smith, whose stick was moving in the opposite direction. But Smith is playing hockey in the manner of Smclair but there are those of us who say anyboody who holds or the greater ar tion. But Smith is playing hockey in the manner of Smclair but there are those of us who say anybody who holds or Lewis's famed preacher, Ehmer Gantry, who vowed that if shares 32 scoring records is by definition a superstar. Some they took away his teeth so he could not bite evil, he would "gurat athletes have bad championship rounds; Ted Williams "gum it." In the same spirit, Smith improvised in the crease, hit 200 in the only World Series in which he played.

utive triumph Sonday, a 4-2 deci-sion over Montreal. The blow cuit of the bases in a fraction under

two-run inside-the-park home run said.

carried St. Louis to its fifth consec-

the year and second inside-the-park of his career in the sixth in-

ning off Scott Sanderson (3-3) fol-

lowing a two-out single by Lonnie

four-game sweep of the Expos.

McGee bit his second homer of

slapping away Greezky's shot with a terminal flick of his

"Smith is playing exceptionally," Gretzky said. "We can't

For some of us who anticipated a pairing between hockey's two fastest guns, the verdict so far belongs to Mike Bossy. Gretzky's three assists have not been up to his normal creative - and demoralizing - standards, whereas Bossy scored a vital goal in the second game after missing Game with tonsillitis.

On Saturday night, the Oilers battled the champions in a scoreless tie late in the first period. Again, Smith was gumming it on the right side of the goal while the puck was dribbling goalward to his left. But Bossy, a forward who does not normally mix it up near the Islander goal, swooped in and flicked the puck out of danger with inches to spare.

The pack was picked up by Ken Morrow, who passed it uprink to none other than Bossy, flying at full speed, who fired a shot that was deflected to Anders Kallur, who put in

Can a player be given a save and an assist on the same play? No. Only goalies get saves. But Bossy has his memo-ries, and so do the 15,317 fans, while the strained Oilers took that play back to their locker room to let it churn for 15

Are the Oilers suffering because Gretzky has not scored a

goal? Glen Sather, the coach, said Gretzly was playing his normal game while some other Oilers were not doing what Said Randy Gregg, a red-headed doctor who is also an Oiler defensemen: "In past years this team might have relied on Wayne to score, but this year we've had scoring from a

lot of players. I don't think we're waiting for Wayne."

Gregg, who saw the Islanders only three times during the season, said he was even more impressed with them after

"They take the body every time," he said. "Our passes are being intercepted because they are so persistent. They are getting us away from our game.

"During the season, other teams may have one great line, but the Islanders keep coming at you with great lines. It's not lack of experience on our part. It's the Islanders' experi-

"They're playing Wayne very well," Gregg added.
"They're taking his body every time. I marvel at Wayne's consistency during the season. He's up for 80 games. If there's a weak link in the other team, Wayna goes after it."

McGee's Inside-the-Park Homer Lifts Cardinals Past Expos



Coach Glen Sather, left, and Wayne Gretzky, talking things over at an Oilers' practice session.

"I know people will talk if I don't score," Gretzky said Saturday. "I'm disappointed. I look at the Islanders, they don't get frustrated. Maybe I'm watching a different game, but I don't think they're playing me any differently. Tonight we just couldn't put it in the net."

Gretzky was asked if he and his teammates had "choked. taken the apple" - sports terms for folding under pressure.

"If we are," he said gently, "then three other teams did the last three years, too. We're not choking. They're a great hockey team. They keep coming at you."

Lakers, 76ers Have 3-1 Leads

fourth-quarter surge that led more. Milwankee to a 100-94 victory over San

NBA PLAYOFFS

in four games in the Eastern Con-

ference championship playoffs. In San Antonio, Texas, mean while, Earvin Johnson poured in 31 points, racked up 17 assists and had eight rebounds as Los Angeles downed the Spurs, 129-121, to widen to a 3-1 lead in the Western Conference finals.

The two series will resume Wednesday night on the leaders'

"This could have been my last game," said Lanier, a 13-year cen-ter. "I wanted to be productive." Lanier came off the bench in the final period, scored 9 of the Bucks' next 15 points and made a key defensive play on 76er center Moses

Lanier had help from another veteran, 33-year-old Charlie Criss, a 5-foot-8-inch journeyman guard who countered Maurice Cheeks on defense and provided Milwaukec's most crucial offensive spark.

Criss played 34 minutes and scored 11 points, hitting 9 of 10 free throws; he also had seven as-

sists and five rebounds, "We tried to go with our likely heroes and it didn't seem to work

for us," said Buck forward Marques Johnson. "So we went with our Geritol set." Lanier entered the game for Alton Lister, who had fouled out with

7 minutes 35 seconds remaining and the Bucks trailing, 84-81. On his first play, Lanier got the ball on the right side of the basket and waited for the inevitable double-team - a free guard swinging

The double-team never came. "They didn't seem to be doing it to me," Lanier said. "And it's tough to play anyone in this league one-on-one." Lanier swing around and sent a smooth, left-handed

The teams exchanged baskets be-fore Lanier fouled Julius Erving, who sank both foul shots. At that point, Coach Billy Cunningham replaced Malone with Clemon Johnson, and Lanier promptly hit an easy bank shot. After a miss by Checks, Marques Johnson hit a baseline jumper that gave the Bucks an 89-88 lead with 4:42 left.

Paul Pressey, Milwankee's rookie point guard, blocked a shot off a up and down from the trap: "I drive by Erving and Lanier then tipped in a missed attempt by Sidney Moncrief to put his team ahead, 91-88.

The teams exchanged misses before a well-rested Malone came back in. But when the 76ers tried to run a play for him, Lanier tipped

Lakers 129, Spars 121 In San Antonio, the Spurs whit-

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispetcher with the help of 10 points from bar, who wound up with 26 points MILWAUKEE -- Bob Lanier Mike Mitchell, who had a game- The Lakers widened to 112-100

San Antonio center Billy Paultz Wilkes. Mitchell hit a three-pointer the Philadelphia 76ers here Sunday tied the game at 98 with a jumper to cut the lead to eight with 2:10 as the Bucks won for the first time to open the final period. The score remaining, but the Spurs got no was tied, 102-102, before Los An- closer the rest of the way.

The Lakers widened to 112-105 scored 17 points and sparked a high 35, and 11 from Artis Gil- with 6:05 left before stretching it to 120-111 on three baskets by Jameal

geles opened up a four-point edge
with 8:55 left on a close-in basket
Lakers. Johnny Moore had 21 for
Lakers. Johnny Moore had 21 for by Kurt Rambis and two free the Spurs, followed by Gilmore throws from Kareem Abdul-Jab- with 19.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Derby Winner Iffy for Preakness

BALTIMORE (UPI) - Kentucky Derby winner Sunny's Halo is suffering from a recurrent fungal rash that might keep him from running in Saturday's Preakness Stakes, although trainer David Cross said the colt had a good workout Monday morning. Cross said the condition had stabilized and that he would decide by Thursday whether to run the horse in the second leg of racing's Triple Crown.

"The fungus is a rash, like a ringworm," said Cross. "With this sort of thing it does sap their strength later on if it takes a good hold on them. I just hope it doesn't get any worse and it will be O.K. for Saturday. But if it does get worse, I'd just back right off and that would be it."

Ski Championships Now Biennial

SYDNEY (Reuters) - Italy and Austria will share the 1985 World Ski Championships, the International Skiing Federation has announced after deciding to switch the competition from its quadrential format to once every two years. The new arangement will allow international competition in the years preceding and following the Olympics.

FIS delegates from 61 nations decided during the weekend that the

Alpine championships will be held in Bormio, Italy, in 1985 and Crans-Montana, Switzerland, in 1987. The Nordic events wil be in Seefeld, Austria, in 1985 and Oberstdorf, West Germany, in 1987.

Colbert Wins U.S. Golf in Playoff

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) --Jim Colbert outlasted Fuzzy Zoeller with a par on the sixth hole of a sudden-death playoff here Sunday to win the Colonial National Invitation golf tournament.

Colbert, who blew a 2-stroke lead with a bogey-bogey-bogey fin-ish in regulation, and Zoeller both had final-round 72s for 2-underdown to help Malone on defense.

par totals of 278. Lon Hinkle (a closing 70) and Bruce Lietzke (71) finished at 279. At 280 were Bob Murphy (69), Gary Koch (70), Mark McNulty (71), Gary Hallberg (72), Peter Jacobsen (74), Mike Reid (74) and Bobby Wadkins (74).

The first five holes of the playoff went by to pars. Playing No. 18 for the third time in the day, Zoeller bunkered his second shot short of the green. He sandblasted to within 12 feet, but missed the par-saver. Colbert, meanwhile, played the 434-yard par-4 routinely: 2 drive,

an approach and two pults. opened the door and he stepped in That's what happens out here.'



Stars, Bandits Win in USFL

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PHILADELPHIA (UPI) - Quarterback Chuck Fusina ran 17 yards on a bootleg for the go-ahead touchdown with 5:46 remaining Sunday to cap Philadelphia's 21-point fourth quarter and lift the Stars to a 31-24 trailed, 24-10, at the end of three quarters before scoring three touchdowns in a span of 7:46.

In Tampa, Florida, Gary Anderson, playing in his USFL debut, scored

"I like to run," said the fleet out-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

cess and there's a lot more activity

field and I saw Chuck [Hiller, third first time I've seen that I had to go whose 3,508 career strikeouts was

than when you hit one over the fence and just trot around the

Detroit catcher Lance Partrish looked for action elsewhere after putting the tag on Willie Wilson in an eighth-inning rundown Sunday. Detroit beat Kansas City, 6-4, in 11 innings.

Sunday's Baseball Line Scores

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Major League

Standings

MATIONAL LEAGUE

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher base coach] waving me around, I to it because I was playing shallow surpassed recently by all-time lead-hitter and Dave Stapleton drove in ST. LOUIS — Willie McGee's thought I could make it," McGee and I ran to the wall expecting it to er Nolan Ryan, the Houston Astro two runs and scored twice to pace come to me, but it went the other right-hander who is currently on Boston's 6-I defeat of the Brewers. the disabled list.

McGee's home run turned a 2-1 Giants 5, Reds 2 sion over Montreal. The blow cuit of the bases in a fraction under St. Louis edge into a 4-1 margin. helped the Cardinals complete a 14 seconds. "An inside-the-park He had also singled and scored in four-game sweep of the Expos. Cincinnati, Bob Brenly doubled in two runs in a four-run eighth that carried San Francisco Hernandez - who went 4-for-4 on to its fourth victory in a row and homer is a lot more exciting pro-10th in the last 11 games, a 5-2 decision over the Reds. Atlee Hammaker (4-1) went the first seven mnings to get the victory, with Gary Lavelle picking his fourth save as the Giants completed a In Chicago, Cub shortstop Larry Bowa bobbled a grounder by Von Smith.

McGee's shot to left-center bases."

Raines and Andre Dawson, and when it took an odd hop off the wall, McGee when it took off in a different distriction. "It hit the lip on the bottom of the wall and kicked toward center." Raines said. "That's the ing him one shy of Walter Johnson, whose 3.508 career strikeouts was four-game series sweep.

Dodgers 3, Padres 2 In San Diego, Pedro Guerrero's second homer of the game and Steve Yeager's run-scoring single inguignment a two-tim sevenin that paced Los Angeles to a 3-2 verdict over the Padres. Bob Welch (2-3) and Steve Howe combined on a five-hitter; working the final three innings for his seventh save, Howe has yet to surrender a run in 21

innings this year.

Braves 9, Astros 4 In Houston, Terry Harper's twoond that carried Atlanta to a 9-4 rout of the Astros.

Twins 8, Angels 6

In the American League, in Anaheim, California, Kent Hrbek hit two home runs to drive in three runs and Lenny Faedo's RBI single capped a five-run sixth that sparked Minnesota's 8-6 victory over California.

White Sox 7, Yankees 3 In New York, Marc Hill drove in three runs with two singles and a double and rookie Greg Walker hit a two-run sacrifice fly to help Chicago break a five-game losing streak with a 7-3 victory over the Yankees. With the bases loaded in the seventh. Mike Sources scored from third and Hill from second on Walker's 400-foot drive to the center-field warning track. Said third base coach Jim Leyland, explaining his decision to send Hill home "It's a cab ride to where that ball

Red Sox 6, Brewers I In Milwankee, Bob Ojeda and Lnis Aponte combined on a six-

was hit.

England Merger Of Soccer Teams **Apparently Off**

LONDON - A plan by million-aire publisher Robert Maxwell to merge Oxford United and Reading, both of the English third division soccer league, has been virtually abandoned.

Reading businessman Roger Smee, who had fought a long camapign to prevent the merger into one team next season, was confirmed as Reading's chairman following the weekend resignation of former Chairman Frank Waller and two other directors. Waller had supported Maxwell's plan.

The three remaining directors have all publicly announced their support for Smee, who revealed plans for a new multisports complex in Reading to house the soccer

But Maxwell, chairman of Oxford, refused to concede defeat. The bid I made for Reading remains, and I will not give up my interest notil I am satisfied they have genuine means to save them-selves from folding," he said.

Rangers 2, Orioles 1

In Arlington, Texas, Danny Darwin and Odell Jones teamed up on a four-hitter and Bucky Dent singled home what proved to be the winning run in the second in leading Texas to a 2-1 victory over

Tigers 6, Royals 4 In Kansas City, Missouri, Rick Leach and Lynn Jones drove in 11th-inning runs that gave Detroit a 6-4 victory over the Royals.

A's 3, Mariners 0 In Oakland, California, Dwayne the ball away to create an fasthighlighted a two-run seventh that paced Los Angeles to a 3-2 verdict over the Padres. Bob Welch (2-3) Seattle. Tom Underwood and State Home combined on a Seattle. Steve McCatty combined on a

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tled a 12-point halftime deficit to two at the end of the third quarter

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the deciding touchdown on a 12-yard run in the final period to spark the Tampa Bay Bandits to a 20-14 triumph over the Arizona Wranglers.

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ART BUCHWALD

The CIA Never Lies

Sunday newspaper and I wish to tions to destabilize governments

"We're happy to have you. Please repeat after me. I swear to uphold the Constitution, and all the laws of the land."

"Sorry, you can't have the job."

"Because sometimes in the agency it's impossible to uphold all the laws of the land and still do the

"Then why did you make the take the oath?" "Just to test you to see if you had what it takes to be a member

of the 'company.' willing to say no to the oath in a

"How do you feel about congres-sional watchdog committees who are always prying into our covert

affairs?" "I guess in a democracy they're a necessary evil."

You can leave now. We don't think we have an opening." 'That wasn't the answer you

"Covert activities are too serious to be left to the politicians." "I agree 100 percent, sir. Congressmen and senators should stop

prying in what we're up to."
"What do you mean 'we'?" "I just meant 'we' in case you changed your mind and gave me the job. I assure you, sir, if I become a member of the 'company'

"The agency doesn't officially approve of lying."
"Neither does my mother. But I

lie to her all the time. That's a good answer. Maybe you have the makings of a CIA agent after all. As you know we have two functions here. One is to tice Department try you for guneather intelligence and information

Smithsonian Bugs Move

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - The Smithsonian Institution has outgrown its nine museums and, on Monday, a \$29-million Museum Support Center nearby in Maryland, was opened to house six million of its 100 million objects, including fossils, rocks and the world's biggest

WASHINGTON — "I saw from all over the world, and the your advertisement in the other is to instigate covert operathat threaten our national security. Which branch would you prefer to

work for?" "I'd like to get into covert operations. I've always wanted to see Ni-

сагаеца. "How do you know we're in Ni-

caragua?" The president said we are, and he's real mad that the Senate will only let us stay there until Septem-

"That information happens to be classified. "I read it in The Washington

Post "If you work for us everything 'Give me another chance, I'd be you read in The Washington Post

is classified. Is that understood?" "Yes, sir. I'll shred it every morning after I read it." "Let's say we sent you to Nicara-

gua, and we weren't able to destabilize the Sandinist government by September. What would you do? "Come back to Langley."
"No you wouldn't. You would

become a member of the U.S. Agricultural Mission in Honduras. 'I don't know anything about

You don't have to know anything about agriculture. Your job would be to smuggle arms to the Nicaraguan freedom fighters."

"I get it, sir. The agriculture title is my cover. Boy, whoever thought of that one is a genius."

"Now sooner or later some smart-aleck newspaperman is going to get wind of what you're up to, at which point we're going to have to deny to Congress any knowledge of having agents in Ni-caragua after September. We'll have to say you were a former CIA agent who left the agency in disgrace and you were acting on your own. We might even have the Jusrunning."

"It sounds like a neat job. When can I start?"
"As soon as you take your oath

to uphold the Constitution and the laws of the land. By the way, when I give it to you the answer is, 'Yes' and 'No.' "What do you mean, 'Yes' and

'Yes' for your personnel files, which Congress has access to, and 'No' to assure the people you will be working for."

Barry Tuckwell

'Indescribable Things Happen,' Says Master of the Horn

By Merida Welles

International Herald Tribune ONDON - Reclining into his chair at the tail-end of an overcrowded day, the Australian-born horn virtuoso, Barry Tuckwell, expounds, wine glass in hand:

"Why are you suddenly aware of the beyond, the unknown? It's because a performer has taken an enormous risk and when risks are taken, indescribable things hap-

He is recalling a single note that has haunted him ever since Mstislav Rostropovich, the cellist, performed magic on it years ago while playing Schumann's Cello Concerto. "I was quite overwhelmed," he recollects.

The risks of playing the French horn are high: Its difficult technique makes it one of the most risky -- Tuckwell calls it "treacherous" -- of all instru-

This only adds to the enthusiasm of Tuckwell's own admirers. "If the hunter had ever been able to play like that," remarked one German critic, "the deer would have died from ecstasy."

Tuckwell, who also conducts. read notes before words, has perfect pitch and is described in the new Grove Dictionary of Music as "the leading horn player of his generation.

He seems unfazed by the relentless acclaim of critics and enjoys deflating notions that he may be a sort of musical wizard. How does he almost always leap clear of the born player's most treacherous pitfall, the note that shatters on colliding with con-densation accumulated along the horn's 20 feet of loops and coils? "Simple, I have a number of keys which let the water drop out onto my shoes," he says.

He would have you believe that taming "the wild beast of the orchestra," as the horn has been called, is a matter of trickery. Once before a performance, a valve jammed. "I had to go on and play, using different fingering," he says.
On another occasion, he

couldn't clear his throat. "I need-

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to music, the soft-spoken Australian, 52, has written the definitive horn method for Oxford University Press and is currently editing the entire hom literature for the American music publishers, G.

ed to have a hacking cough and spit, but what do you do? I had a

He refuses to reveal how he

breathes when listeners least ex-pect it, "It's a trade secret," he

quips. And the mellifluous, nos-

talgic notes waft along just past

Since 1968, when he gave up

the chairmanship of the London Symphony Orchestra, where he

had been principal horn for 13

vears. Tuckwell has spent nine

months a year racing from air-

port to airport - research notes,

horn and Good Food Guide in

hand. He used to manage 200

solo-playing engagements a year, but the figure is more like 100

Awarded the Order of the Brit-

ish Empire for his contributions

hideous performance."

infinity.

Schirmer Inc. Last month, Britain's Macdonald & Co. published his history of the instrument — the fruit of years of research - as part of the series of Yehudi Menuhin The 200-page paperback spans

topics from three basic tech-niques of horn-playing (tonguing, breathing and embouchure, the formation of lips on the mouthpiece) to the 6th century B.C., when Scandinavians blew into tusk-shaped bronze turs, the earliest horns, to rally their warriors. At home in north London, where he lives with his wife. Hilary, Tuckwell elaborated on how the original "rough, outdoor signaling instrument" was trans-formed in the late 17th century into "an exquisite beautiful indoor musical instrument." While hunting in Versailles, a Bohemian count, Franz von Spörck, was so enchanted with the latest French

style of calling the hunt that he

returned with two horn-playing

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valets to his native Bohemia to develop the art. The horn in the 18th century Tuckwell. The British composer



Horn-tamer Tuckwell and the "wild beast."

instruments," Tuckwell says. Those were the days when Giovanni Punto, "the Paganini of horn playing," as Tuckwell calls him, accompanied Beethoven to Budapest for the premiere of his sonata for born and piano. "Punto, of course, is very well known," observed one newspa-per. "But who is this Beethover?" it wondered, mispelling his name

These were also the years Mozart composed his four concerti, which along with two by Richard Strauss constitute the bread and butter of the horn soloist's repertoire. More taxing perhaps is Mozart's Leitgeb Quinter of 1802, which "demands a fast tongue and a facile right hand when played without valves," according to Tuckwell's book. Indeed, the hand has been shoved into the horn's bell ever since the 18th century discovered that this way, all the notes of the scale could be played - not just those limited to the harmonic series.

The hom's popularity has wavered over the past 200 years, but numerous living composers have been inspired to write for was one of the most popular solo. Thea Musgrave has created an

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exciting work where the orchestral horns respond to the soloist from all corners of the concert hall. And in pieces like "Voyage." Iain Hamilton, the composand pianist, has taxed Tuckwell's virtuosity almost to the limit.

Not surprisingly. Tuckwell has more horn recordings behind him than any other player. He appears frequently on television and radio and also performs with the Tuckwell Wind Quintet, which he founded in 1968.

But strong teeth and gums notwithstanding, he is subject to the same physical exertion that drains much younger horn players. Increasingly, Tuckwell spends time conducting. He has just become music director of the Maryland Symphony Orchestra and for four months of the year, directs the Tasmanian Symphony Orchestra in his native Australia. It was here, at the age of 14, that he joined the Melbourne Symony Orchestra six months after

hirst picking up the horn.
Nearly 40 years later, are there any challenges left for him? "It's amazing how many technical tricks there are - I'm learning

Ford Gets Alger Award

Salnting hard work, honesty and characters created by Horatio Alger, 11 U.S. notables received awards named after the 19th-century author. "The harder you work. the luckier you are," said former President Gerald Ford, the adopted son of a paint salesman who worked his way through college to the presidency. "From a very, very early age, I was naive and probably much too idealistic. I think part of that goes back to my many hours of reading Horatio Alger books," Ford recalled at a Pittsburgh banquet honoring award-winners. Recipients this year included Robert Byrd, Senate Minority Leader; the news commentator Paul Harvey, the Dallas Cowboys football coach Tom Landry and the retired Pittsburgh Pirate slugger Willie Stargell, all of whom overcame early difficulties and handicaps to attain success. The annual awards, estab-lished in in 1947 and presented by the Horatio Alger Association of Distinguished Americans, were inspired by the writings of Homio Alger Jr., a minister and teacher whose novels focused on city waifs or orphaned country boys with such names as Ragged Dick and Tattered Tom. Other recipients this year include Ruth B. Love, general superintendent of Chicago's public schools; J. Paul Lyet, former chairman of Sperry Corp.; John H. McConnell, chairman of Worthington Industries Inc.; Fred W. O'Green, chairman of Litton Industries Inc.; and Henry Viscardi Jr., founder of Human Resources

President Ronald Reagan is the most influential American, fol-lowed by Federal Reserve Chamman Paul Volcker and House Speaker Thomas O'Neill, according to a survey of opinion-makers by U.S. News & World Report magazine. However, the magazine also found more than half of the 1,717 opinion-makers in 29 fields polled gave Reagan and Congress "disappointing" or "poor" per-formance ratings. In its 10th annual "Who Runs America" survey, the magazine found that one in three leaders in their fields gave the president an "excellent" or "very good" mark, while only one in 14 gave Congress similar ratings. The ment, said that "John J. McCloy

think exercise "the most influence in national life — whether through position, ability, personality of wealth." Reagan led the list, as has every president in the decade of the shrvey. Others in the top 10, in order, were: George Shoht, secretary of state; Howard Baker Jr. Senafe Republican leader; Caspar Weinberger, defense secretary; James Baker, White House chief of staff; Edwin Meese III, presidential counselor; Chief Justice Warnen Burger, and Donald Ragun, treasury secretary. Glovanni Agneti, chairman of the Fiat automobile company, is Italy's most powerful man, according to a reader. perseverance, hallmarks of the in national life — whether through erful man, according to a reader-ship poll of the business magazine. Il Mondo. Agnelli, 62, whose com-pany is Italy's largest private employer, edged the Socialist Party leader, Betimo Craxi, who was judged the most powerful last year,

Despite protests by Jewish and Asian-American students, Harvard University administrators have reaffirmed that a new German-American scholarship program would be named for John J. McCloy. McCloy was assistant secretary of war in World War II and American military governor of occupied Germany from 1949 to 1952. The student groups assent that he played an instrumental role in the federal government's decision to place thousands of Japanese-Americans in internment camps and in the Allied decision not to bomb the Nazi death camp at Auschwitz. In an article in The New York Times in April, McCloy, 88, a partner in a New York law-firm, defended the internment of the Japanese-Americans as justified in wartime because of the perceived threat of a Japanese attack on the West Coast. The scholarship program will bring 10 German students each year to Harvard to foster German-American under standing and to study American methods of public management and policy analysis at the John F. Kennedy School of Government. It is financed by a \$2-million initial grant by the Volkswagen Foundation of Hannover, West Germany. In a statement, Graham T. Allison Jr., dean of the School of Governmagazine asked opinion-makers to was not responsible for the evils select the five Americans they charged by the students.

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